Recorder's Office

THE DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

THE PEOPLE'S NEWSPAPER:—Devoted to Religion, Politics, Education, Mining, and General Intelligence, Foreign and Domestic.—INDEPENDENT ON ALL SUBJECTS.

VOL IV. DUTCH FLAT, PLACER CO., CAL., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1863. NO. 18.

OFFICIAL VOTE OF PLACER COUNTY—SEPTEMBER 2d, 1863.

PRECINCTS.	GOV. John G. Downey,*	GOV. F. F. Low,†	SENATORS. Chas. C. Dudley,*	SENATORS. E. L. Bradley,*	SENATORS. John Yule,†	SENATORS. James E. Hale,†	ASSEMBLYMEN. S. A. Boutwell,*	ASSEMBLYMEN. John C. Ball,*	ASSEMBLYMEN. W. D. Perkins,*	ASSEMBLYMEN. E. H. Snyder,†	ASSEMBLYMEN. J. D. Pratt,†	ASSEMBLYMEN. M. C. Winchester,†	SHERIFF. Henry Gooding,*	SHERIFF. William Sexton,†	DIS. AT'TY. Jo. Hamilton,*	DIS. AT'TY. C. A. Tweed,†	CLERK. A. Huntley,*	CLERK. D. W. Spear,†	TREAS. E. M. Banvard,*	TREAS. J. W. Dickerson,†	RECORD'R. William H. Patton,*	RECORD'R. W. B. Lyon,†	SC. SUP. D. W. Hammond,*	SC. SUP. A. H. Goodrich,†	ADM'R. Charles T. Palmer,*	ADM'R. Henson Hazell,†	COR'NER Thomas Shanley,*	COR'NER Thomas Jamison,†	SURV'R. E. C. Uren,*	SURV'R. E. A. Phelps,†	Total
[illegible]	3	17	3	3	17	17	3	3	4	16	17	17	4	16	3	17	3	17	5	15	4	16	5	17	3	17	3	17	3	17	20
Wildwood Station	4	39	5	5	39	39	4	5	5	39	40	39	7	37	7	37	5	39	7	37	3	37	5	38	5	39	5	39	5	39	44
Dotan's Bar	1	18	1	4	18	18	1	4	1	17	19	15	3	16	3	16	2	17	3	16	7	16	1	18	3	16	3	16	3	16	19
Galt House	13	22	12	12	23	23	12	12	12	22	21	21	12	21	12	22	12	23	12	23	12	23	12	23	12	23	12	23	1	23	35
Dry Creek	18	25	19	20	25	24	15	28	11	17	26	25	19	25	19	25	19	24	23	20	19	25	18	25	19	24	19	24	19	24	45
Virginia	28	99	29	29	90	88	29	27	29	90	90	92	29	89	29	89	28	90	29	89	29	89	29	89	29	89	29	89	29	89	119
Gold Hill	66	36	68	38	34	35	66	66	51	35	35	35	64	38	68	34	68	35	65	34	65	26	65	35	64	35	67	35	67	25	103
Superior	39	34	39	37	34	34	39	39	40	34	33	35	36	37	48	32	39	34	12	31	39	34	38	35	38	35	39	34	39	34	74
Ophir	25	49	26	26	49	49	26	26	27	48	49	49	28	47	27	48	26	49	27	48	27	48	26	49	28	47	26	49	26	49	75
Auburn	101	137	106	100	130	131	107	106	113	122	131	128	106	131	117	122	97	141	130	106	109	128	100	139	92	140	103	133	107	131	141
Rattlesnake Bar	25	24	24	25	24	23	25	25	32	17	23	22	20	28	29	19	24	24	28	20	25	23	25	23	22	25	25	23	25	23	49
Orr's Ranch	19	17	17	17	14	14	17	17	15	14	16	14	13	16	18	13	17	14	17	14	17	14	16	16	15	16	18	13	17	13	36
Neilsburg	16	20	16	17	20	19	16	16	13	19	20	20	11	23	16	10	15	19	18	17	17	18	16	19	10	25	15	19	16	19	36
Rock Creek	36	7	36	35	7	8	36	36	36	7	7	7	32	10	36	7	36	7	36	7	36	7	36	7	33	10	36	7	36	7	43
Lisbon	12	19	12	11	19	18	13	13	13	19	19	19	16	16	13	19	13	19	13	19	13	19	13	19	12	18	14	18	13	19	32
Manhattan Bar	8	6	8	8	6	6	8	8	8	6	6	6	8	5	8	6	8	6	9	5	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	14
Illinoistown	47	30	40	41	29	26	39	41	41	29	28	28	42	27	41	28	41	28	47	22	39	30	41	28	42	27	40	28	39	29	77
Gold Run	24	69	27	30	63	66	25	25	21	68	69	68	26	67	25	68	25	68	25	68	22	71	25	68	25	68	25	68	25	68	24
Dutch Flat	119	176	131	140	154	143	134	131	137	153	155	155	144	147	133	156	136	155	137	154	123	166	130	151	134	155	134	154	144	146	296
Lost Camp	8	13	9	10	13	13	10	10	10	13	13	13	10	13	10	13	10	13	10	13	10	13	8	14	10	13	10	13	10	13	23
Secord Camp	55	85	55	106	78	31	55	56	62	72	80	80	42	91	55	78	54	79	65	77	51	83	55	78	55	78	55	78	55	78	138
Wentworth's Camp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forest Hill	125	114	129	139	97	105	134	134	134	103	103	101	141	97	138	98	144	99	130	99	133	104	126	109	133	103	134	103	134	103	240
Yankee Jim's	56	66	58	56	55	68	58	58	57	65	65	65	58	66	60	64	59	61	62	61	59	65	61	62	57	66	58	65	56	67	125
Todd's Valley	34	72	35	34	72	72	35	34	33	72	72	72	38	69	38	60	35	71	35	71	36	71	34	73	35	72	35	72	35	72	107
[illegible]	16	20	19	19	20	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	22	17	20	19	21	17	22	17	20	19	19	19	19	20	19	20	19	20	39
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	27	27	22	22	27	26	24	22	22	22	15	31	29	20	27	22	26	20	26	22	28	22	23	24	27	22	27	22	50
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	3	13	13	2	2	2	13	13	13	1	14	2	13	2	13	4	10	1	13	2	13	2	13	2	13	2	13	15
Horseshoe Bar	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9	8	12	72	72	9	9	9	68	13	73	8	71	10	72	8	73	8	73	8	72	9	72	9	72	9	83
Bath	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	12	12	11	33	34	33	23	22	12	32	22	23	16	27	11	33	12	33	13	32	12	33	12	33	45
Iowa Hill	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	100	74	74	84	101	75	102	73	101	74	101	74	85	91	98	76	98	76	101	74	97	77	177
Mono a Flat	[illegible]	32	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	32	32	35	32	35	32	35	32	35	32	32	35	25	32	35	32	35	32	35	32	68
Wisconsin Hill	38	19	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17	39	18	39	18	39	18	38	19	37	20	38	18	38	18	38	18	57
Grizzly Flat	...	19	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	19	...	19	1	18	3	16	...	19	...	18	...	19	...	19	19
Damascus	11	32	12	11	30	31	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	10	34	13	31	11	32	11	32	11	32	11	33	44
Humbug Canon	12	16	13	11	16	15	13	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	13	15	11	17	13	15	13	15	13	15	13	15	28
Green Valley	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antoine Canon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Last Chance	18	55	1	18	5	55	18	18	17	55	55	55	19	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	17	56	18	55	18	55	18	55	18	55	73
Blacksmith's Flat	4	9	3	4	1	9	4	4	14	9	9	9	4	9	4	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9	4	9	4	9	1	9	4	9	13
Deadwood	24	15	25	25	12	13	25	25	24	14	13	13	25	13	25	13	24	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	13	27	11	25	13	25	13	39
Knoxville	26	98	21	35	93	87	24	24	20	93	95	93	49	79	24	94	25	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	26	93	24	94	25	94	124
Lake Bigler	8	26	11	10	23	23	9	9	9	25	25	25	13	23	11	25	12	24	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	13	23	11	25	11	25	36
Pine Grove	21	40	19	20	39	38	19	19	25	33	39	39	19	39	19	39	17	40	19	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	19	39	19	39	61
Horse Shoe	7	7	7	6	7	8	5	4	5	7	10	7	2	10	5	7	3	10	6	6	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	7	5	7	24
Auburn Station	49	61	50	47	58	64	48	48	67	43	58	55	50	59	50	56	48	59	50	58	49	58	51	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	49	58	112
Stewart's Flat	33	38	33	30	37	37	33	33	34	36	38	37	34	37	35	36	33	38	53	38	33	38	27	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	38	71
Harrison's	52	32	52	61	3	19	58	51	52	28	28	27	52	27	52	27	50	29	54	25	50	29	50	29	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	85
Lincoln	140	143	143	145	137	134	140	141	144	136	135	134	119	130	165	112	123	135	147	131	142	136	140	137	140	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Dunn's Shed	26	21	26	26	20	20	23	24	24	19	20	19	27	19	25	20	26	20	27	19	27	20	26	20	26	20	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Fuller's Ranch	11	19	11	11	18	18	11	11	11	18	18	13	10	19	11	18	11	18	11	18	11	18	11	18	11	18	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Cox's Ranch	1	15	1	1	15	15	1	1	1	15	15	15	1	15	1	15	1	15	3	13	1	15	1	15	1	15	1	15	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	1529	2066	[illegible]	1679	[illegible]	1924	[illegible]	1630	1670	1906	1983	1957	[illegible]	[illegible]	1734	1896	1671	1968	1762	1879	1618	998	1634	1989	1594	1984	1660	1984	1668	1668	[illegible]

Democrats marked (*); Republicans (†). Poverty Bar, Michigan Bluff, Green Valley and Antoine Cañon were thrown out. Wentworth's Camp was not established as a precinct.

Dutch Flat Enquirer.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORING BY
E. B. BOUST.
OFFICE, ON SACRAMENTO STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

TERMS:

For one year, (IN ADVANCE)........ $6 00
" Six months,........ 3 50
" Three months,........ 2 50
Single copies,........ 25

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No paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid.

☞ Business Letters or Communications should be addressed to THE DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

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Each subsequent insertion........ 1 00

☞ A liberal deduction will be made to those who advertise by the year or quarter.

☞ All transient advertisements must be accompanied with the money. ☜

No communication of a personal nature will be inserted unless paid for double the usual advertising rates.

☞ Advertisements should be marked the number of insertions desired, otherwise they will be published till ordered out, and payment enforced.

Professional [illegible] card column [illegible] containing six [illegible] follows: Three months, $[illegible] Twelve months, $25 00.

Editorial Notices, calling attention to [illegible] ments, or any enterprise to benefit individual interests, will be charged for at the rate of thirty cents a line.

Special Notices will be charged one-half more than regular advertisements.

☞ Advertisements in order to appear the same week must be sent in by Tuesday afternoon.

Notices of Births, Marriages and Deaths inserted without charge.

GENERAL DIRECTORY.

District Court, 11th Judicial District.—Hon. B. F. Myres, Judge. Meets at Auburn on the second Monday in January, April, and July, and the third Monday in October.

COUNTY COURT AND COURT OF SESSIONS.—E. H. Vanlecar, Judge. Meets on the fourth Monday in January and May, and the Second Monday in September.

PROBATE COURT.—Meets on the fourth Monday in each month.

SUPERVISORS.

District No. 1........ Jas. B. Rogers.
" No. 2........ D. W. Madden.
" No. 3........ Michael Fannon.

POST OFFICES IN PLACER COUNTY

Auburn........ A. N. Gambell. P.
Coon Creek........ D. B. Good, "
Dutch Flat........ C. B. Plummer "
Damascus........ T. Moreland, "
Forest Hill........ R. Parkhurst. "
Grizzly Bear House........ E. D. C. Foskett, "
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Michigan Bluff........ J. Washeim, "
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Ophirville........ D. Choate, "
Rattlesnake........ D. S. Beach, "
Secret Ravine........ J. Hart, "
Todd's Valley........ J. M. Miner, "
Virginia........ G. D. Aldrich "
Yankee Jim's........ Wm. Duck "

BUSINESS CARDS.

E. B. BOUST, Justice of the Peace, Township No. 4. Office on Sacramento street, Dutch Flat.

S. A. MILLER, Constable, Township No. 4, and General Agent and Collector. Notes or accounts placed in his hands will receive prompt attention.—Office on Sacramento street, Dutch Flat. may21

W. C. JONES, Practicing Physician. Will practice Medicine in Dutch Flat and vicinity.—Office next door to the Dutch Flat Water Co.'s Office, Dutch Flat. aug. 14, 1862-tf.

DR. J. M. CHILDS,
Surgical and Mechanical Dentist,
IS PREPARED TO PERFORM all operations pertaining to Dentistry in a first class manner.
Office—On Main Street, first door above Willetts store, Dutch Flat. Dec. 20-tf.

O. H. PETTESON, M. D., Physician and Surgeon. Office opposite the Express Office, Main street, Iowa Hill. 1-tf

L. B. ARNOLD, Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office Main street, Dutch Flat. 1-tf

HALE & ANDERSON, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, office in the brick building, next door to the County Hospital, Auburn, Cal. 52 tf

JO. HAMILTON, District Attorney. THOS. H. WILLIAMS
HAMILTON & WILLIAMS, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Auburn, Cal. ma21

C. A. TWEED. E. L. Craig.
TWEED & CRAIG, Attorneys and Counselors at Law. Will practice in all the courts of Placer and the adjoining counties. Office in Auburn, in Judge Myres' building, Court street, next to the Temple saloon. may14 t.

W. & P. NICHOLLS,
BANKERS,
Main Street, Dutch Flat, California.
Highest Price Paid for Gold Dust.
They also draw on
SACRAMENTO & SAN FRANCISCO FREE
—AND ON—
NEW YORK AND LONDON.
ADVANCES made on gold dust for coinage. m21.

H. HUBBARD .... E. M. HALL .... B. C. ALLEN.
HALL & ALLEN,
BANKERS,
AUBURN, TODD'S VALLEY AND
DUTCH FLAT,
Placer County, California.
Pay the highest price for Gold Dust. Make advances on Gold Dust consigned for Assay or Coinage. Attend to collections and remittances, and transact General Banking Business

How General Burnside managed the Kentucky Election.

The Louisville *Democrat* of Wednesday is received, and is filled with evidences that the Democrats throughout the State were prevented from voting by Burnside's soldiers. Says that paper:

"We are glad to know that some of the strongest Administration men look gloomily at the manner in which the State election was managed. No man who has any regard for the rights of States can make any defense or apology for it. Let those rejoice over success who can rejoice over an election supervised at Washington. We have various authentic counts of the suppression of votes in various places; but we shall try to avoid any statements not authenticated. The plain truth is, the people of this State were disfranchised and deprived of the right to vote according to the constitution and laws of State. The lesson taught is ominous. What are we to expect next? is the inquiry. This is no election is the remark of men who have always stood firmly by the Union."

From the numerous statements which the paper makes we select a few:

There was no vote in Owen county of consequence. The military were at the polls. The people were intimidated by the presence of arms.

At Newcastle, before breakfast, seven votes were cast for Wickliffe. After that the Democratic ticket was suppressed entirely.

At Bardstown, Lieut-Col. Butler, of Indiana, suppressed the entire vote for Wickliffe and other Democrats.

A Lieutenant came to the polls at Mount Washington, with fifty cavalry soldiers, after twenty-four votes had been polled for Wickliffe and three for Bramlette, and demanded to see the poll-book. He ordered the judges to suppress the names of all the Democrats which was done.

The actual reports, too, of the votes cast tell the same story in another form. Read the following:

WESTPORT, Oldham county, Ky., August 3, 1863.

Editors Democrat:

Inclosed is the vote of this precinct:

Wickliffe, 49; Bramlette, 57; Read, 22; Jacob, 74; Turner, 20; Harlan, 51; Green, 20; Samuels, 64; Kalfus, 20; Garrard, 80; Frazier, 20; Dawson, 58; M'Gee, 20; Stevenson, 60; Wolfe, 14; Malroy, 87.

S. D. LAWRENCE, Clerk.

The following statement of the polls in Mount Washington at 9 o'clock A. M.:

Wickliffe, 21; Bramlette, 3; Read, 21; Jacob, 4; Turner, 21; Samuels, 3; Frazier, 21; Dawson, 3; M'Gee, 24; Stephens, 3; Heady, 21; Harding, 4; Smith, 21; Thompson, 5; Simpson, 20; Harrison, 0; Hogland, 4.

Voting on the Wickliffe ticket was stopped by military order at 9 o'clock in the morning. The polls opened at about 8 o'clock in the morning.

ROB'T. HALL, Clerk.

The following is a true statement of the polls in Mount Washington at the close for dinner at 11 o'clock:

Bramlette, 16; Jacob, 17; Harian, 15; Garrard, 16; Samuels, 15; Dawson, 15; Stephens, 15; Harding, 16; Thompson, 64; Hogland, 12.

P. S.—There were four or five of these votes cast before the interference of the military authority.

R. HALL, Clerk.

The New Albany (Ind.) *Ledger* in its report printed on the afternoon of the election day, said;

"Numerous arrests of persons pointed out by the 'spotters' at the polls as rebels have been made, the parties arrested being placed in the military prison. Files of soldiers are stationed at all the polls, and we saw several pieces of artillery with hitched horses, and men at the guns ready for action at a moment's notice.

In Portland, at 12 o'clock, the votes stood: For Bramlette, 30; Wickliffe, 2. The two votes for Wickliffe at this poll were cast before the soldiers arrived.

The Wickliffe men are overawed, and it is probable but few of them will attempt to vote this afternoon."

The Cincinnati *Enquirer* says:

"A respectable citizen of Covington, Ky., assured us that he saw a vote of a citizen struck off from the list by the election judges, after it was recorded, because, in answer to a question the voter declared his opposition to voting any more supplies of men or money to carry on the war. We thought elections were to determine political questions, and that the people, through the ballot box, in a regular and peaceful way, could express such opinions as they choose?—But such was not the case in Kentucky. Only those who entertained particular political views, and they constituted but a small minority of the people, got their votes in. What a glorious victory has therefore been won in Kentucky!

A correspondent of the *Enquirer* says:

"A young man (of the best of family) on asking for a Democratic ticket, was asked if he was willing to take the oath laid down by the Legislature. He assented when one of the bullies thrust a Bramlette ticket, with 'd—n you, if you don't vote this ticket, you shan't vote at all, for we don't intend to allow any d——d Butternut ticket to be voted at this poll,' and so the voter was driven away without voting at all. Another man voted all the Union ticket until he came to Congressmen, when he requested to vote for Menzies in place of Smith; the result was he was knocked down, badly beaten, and sent away. Another was treated the same way because he preferred Richardson to Benton.

But, Mr. Editor, the most shameful act of all was the knocking down of an old GENTLEMAN, between seventy and eighty years of age, merely because he wished to exercise the same right he has so often before exercised—that of voting for whom and as he thought best. Such incidents occurred at all the polls yesterday, but I have given a few examples of the tyranny that was exercised at one of the polls, and only such as I can prove. The result is as was expected. In a ward that has polled hundreds of Democratic votes, only eighteen have been polled this election. Still it is a glorious victory.

In days gone by when it was considered an honor to be an American, we considered it a still greater honor to be called a Kentuckian; we were always proud of the honor, chivalry and justice that we thought formed a part of herself. It may be that on account of this very State pride the Divine Providence has seen fit to humiliate us as he has done.

Our only hope in this dark hour is that His anger may be of short duration and that soon again Kentucky will recover the proud position she has lost."

ONE THAT DID NOT VOTE.

[From the Scientific American.]

THE INVENTOR OF IRON-CLAD VESSELS.

On the 22d of January, Senator Cowan, of Pennsylvania, presented a petition in the Senate from A. Stewart and others, asking for a pension to the widow of Thomas Gregg; it being claimed that he was the original inventor and patentee of iron-clad vessels. This is a new phase of this subject, and a brief history of the invention, according to the information we possess, will therefore be of some public interest just now. It is generally admitted by European engineers that although iron-clad gunboats were first brought practically into use during the Crimean war, the late Robert L. Stevens and E. A. Stevens, of Hoboken, N. Y., were the inventors of them. Vessels protected with angulated iron plates were proposed by them as early as 1816, and for coast and harbor defense a description of such vessels was afterward submitted to a Government board, consisting of Commodores Stewart and Perry and Colonels Thair and Totten, in 1841. It was stated in the document proposing the construction of such a vessel for the defense of New York, that plates of iron four inches in thickness were equal to five feet four inches of oak in resisting a ball at point-blank distance; and with the guns then in use it was supposed that none of their shot could penetrate a vessel clad with such armor. In 1843, a contract was formed between our Government and Messrs. Stevens for the construction of such a floating battery, and $500,000 was furnished by Government and expended on the battery now at Hoboken.

During the Crimean war in 1855 it was found that wooden steam frigates were totally useless in attacking granite casemated forts defended by big guns firing shells. An application of Stevens's invention was suggested, and several iron-clad gunboats were then built for the French and English navies. A few of these were employed at the siege of Kinburn and were decidedly successful. This led the Emperor of France to extend the application of iron plates to one of his large frigates—*La Gloire*—which was completed three years ago, and was the first regular iron-clad war ship ever built. Since then several have been constructed for the French and English navies—the American invention having thus been first carried into practical use in Europe. The first American iron-clad boats wese those that were built for the Western rivers in the winter of 1861 and 1862, and which have been very serviceable on several occasions. The next was the *Monitor*, and now we have a considerable fleet of iron-clads in commission and a large number more in the course of construction.—The *Ironsides*, built at Philadelphia, and the *Roanoke*, which is now being completed in this city, are the only iron-clad frigates belonging to our navy that may be justly called "sea-boats"—all the other iron-clads are floating coast batteries and river boats. We will now refer to the claims of Thomas Gregg. An illustrated description of his iron-clad vessel was given on page 352, Vol. VI (new series), of the *Scientific American*. It is there stated that specifications and drawings of his iron-clad boat were filed in the Patent Office 48 years ago—1815—which ante-dates the claims of Messrs. Stevens's invention by one year. Such are the facts in relation to the history of iron-clad vessels so far as we understand them.

WESTERN SOLDIERS AT A DEMOCRATIC MEETING.—A circumstance was related to us a few days ago which proves that the soldiers in the army are not all gulled by the slanders upon the Democracy with which their camps have been flooded for the year past. An Eastern regiment from Gen. Bank's Department, whose term of service had expired, was to pass through Mattoon, Illinois, on the day of the Democratic convention there. Agents of the Government were on board the train from Cairo, using their utmost endeavors to induce the men to re-enlist. They might have been successful, had they not carried their partizan zeal too far. When the train arrived at Mattoon, the agents were joined by the republican and abolition citizens, who strove to influence the minds of the soldiers against the crowd assembled there, by representing them as copperheads and traitors, and plainly hinted that they should be cleaned out. The soldiers, wearied with their ardous campaign, would not take the hint. A direct proposition was then made to some of the officers. Our informant overheard it and carefully noted the reply of the gallant soldiers who had braved death on the field of battle in defence of their country's flag: "We did not come hear to fight our neighbors. This is a peaceable, unarmed assemblage. They have a right to differ with you and with us. If you want to fight, go where we have been and you will find armed men to accommodate you. We have no respect for the sort of courage you exhibit and would despise ourselves if we were to suffer ourselves to be used as your tools." This was the reply in substance. It soon became noised about among the men, who were quite as indignant as the officers. When the train started three hearty cheers were given for Governor Seymour, of New York, three for Vallandigham, and three for Voorhees.

STUFFING is a good way to preserve a dead bird, but a poor way to preserve a live person.

THE DRAFT.

In various places, we hear, the substitutes for drafted men, having gotten the money, find means to effect their escape. The New York *Times*, in a single issue, tells that "at Taunton, (Mass.), six out of sixteen accepted substitutes made their escape." "One of the substitutes who attempted to escape from the camp near New Haven and shot at, was found dead in a corn-field." "Only one-third of the drafted men of Maine will be forthcoming." "In Belchertown (Mass.), sixty-three were drafted—only thirteen passed examination," only one went. In Washington county, New York, "the number of conscripts secured, does not exceed twenty-five or thirty. One hundred have not reported, and of these very few can be found—run away!" In Tioga county resistance to the draft, etc., etc. This from one issue of the fierce advocate for enforcing the draft in New York.

Great fighting these drafted men, if secured, will do! When will they shoot first? As to the "gallant" substitutes, the first lesson they receive, by way of putting a noble martial spirit into them, is to lock them up in jails to keep them from running away! Splendid soldiers these! We wish the volunteers joy of them!

The draft is, of necessity, a failure, except so far as it is made the instrument of wringing $300 each from drafted men who can and will pay it. The infamous Abolition papers of that city say that the Federal Administration will enforce the draft—notwithstanding the remonstrances of Gov. Seymour, and the action of the New York Common Council. If so, the object is to create a riot, arson, and carnage in our streets, as a pretext, ardently sought for, to proclaim martial law. The Common Council of New York comes forward and offers to pay the ransom of all who are drafted, and cannot buy themselves free. It offers for this two and a half million of dollars. This is not enough to appease Lincoln's Administration. Were New York a conquered city, subjected to a victorious prince of common moderation, it could buy its citizens off easier. One hundred years ago Austria was very hard pressed by Frederick of Prussia, and threatened on almost all sides by [illegible] powers. She had great need of soldiers. [illegible] proposed a conscription in [illegible] the [illegible] pire. But the [illegible] refused, and resisted the [illegible] usage, and no part of the terms of Lombardy's submission to the Empire. What did Austria do? Why, Maria Theresa was Empress. She had not only woman's wit, but the spirit and capacity for statesmanship. She "compromised with rebels." She reasoned the case, and obtained from Lombardy—not conscripts—not two and a half million dollars—but a subsidy of about two hundred and forty thousand dollars in lieu of all military service from Lombardy. She took it. It was Maria Theresa whose political genius raised Austria to the very height of its power, but her proceedings might do for Austria—not for the new Puritan Commonwealth, about to be established on the United States. The Puritans want a "strong government."—Austrian models are not to the mark. Maria Theresa built up a great Empire. The Puritan talent is, in the contrary way, to tear down a great and happy country.

In pursuance of this Puritan plan, they are pushing the authorities of New York State *usque ad murum!* We shall see what comes of it.—*N. Y. Freeman's Journal.*

A True Statement of the Case.

We take the following from a leading article in the Trinity *National*, edited by John R. Ridge. The people should reflect on the truths here presented:

"It is not the first time in the history of the world that Truth and Right and Justice and Honor have fallen before Fanaticism and Crime, Folly and Madness, and been swept down by the muddy inundations of a mistaken and corrupt popular sentiment and opinion. Those persons have read history but little indeed, who are disheartened or despairing at an event so common as the short-lived defeat of principles eternally based in the nature of things and in the nature of things and in the foundations of society and civilization. The growth of constitutional liberty is no mushroom of the day, no fever of the hour, but the steady march of the human race to the perfection of which humanity is capable. The battle-fields of Europe have testified to its progress, and the starry records of the great martyrs to liberty. Whatever is noble in the British Constitution, whatever is free in the federated powers of the Old World, whatever is firm and secure in the half-monarchical, half-popular governments of that hemisphere, is owing to the slow but onward step of this great principle of "Constitutional" Liberty—that is a liberty bound by the forms of law and incapable of licentiousness except through the destruction of valid privileges and defined prerogatives. Ages have evolved the grand idea upon which the National Democracy of this Union stands.

Our own American Revolution grew out of it, and the height and depth of political science as defined by those great Masters of its intricacies and profundities, the Madisons, the Jeffersons, the Randolphs, and the Adamses, were measured in the building and uprearing of the mighty republic which the reign of petty men

now threatens to destroy. The Democracy have always contended, and will contend for constitutional liberty. It is sufficient for them that the bloodiest revolutions of history have been for liberty within constitutional, written, and defined bouds. Power has ever struggled to get beyond those bounds, as the present most infamous Administration is now struggling to sweep down the barriers of the law by which the citizen is guarded and the barriers of the Constitution by which States and their sovereignty are secured. The Democracy will never falter in this great cause; nor will ye, its humblest advocate and defender, ever yield to its enemies but with life or till pen and tongue shall be paralyzed and dumb."

Dutch Flat Enquirer.

E. B. BOUST, : : : : EDITOR.

THURSDAY. : : SEPT. 24, 1863

TOWN MEETING.

The property holders and citizens of Dutch Flat are requested to assemble at Zerr's Hall this (Thursday) evening, at 7½ o'clock, A. M. A full attendance is requested, as business of a vital nature will be presented for the consideration of the citizens.

GOOD TIME COMING FOR DUTCH FLAT.

We are greatly pleased, *gratified*, in being able to state that the future prospects of our town are brighter now than ever before. It is a fact undisputed that we have rich mines in our vicinity, and that our mining district is one of the largest in the State, and the only drawback heretofore to make these mines highly remunerative has been the lack of a sufficient quantity of water; notwithstanding we have two water companies that run large quantities to us during the winter, spring, and a portion of the summer months, the supply still falls short of the demand. This, we are assured by a gentleman who has every opportunity of knowing, will be remedied the coming fall: the line of survey for a ditch from the Yuba is now completed to a point near Zerr's ranch, about eight miles above here, and the hands, we are told, will be placed upon the work in three weeks.—Messrs. Kidd & Co., of Nevada county, are the projectors of the enterprise, and intend employing a sufficient force to complete the work in three months. The canal is designed to be of sufficient dimensions to run from 2,500 to 3,000 inches of water, the source from whence it is taken will enable the owners to run the ditch full the year round, with the [illegible] months of July, August [illegible] which [illegible] about 1,000 inches [illegible] already have wat[illegible]ey need, and enable [illegible] their labors the entire year. The benefit accruing from this acquisition will be incalculable to all classes of our citizens, and to none more than the miners.

In the second place, the prospect of a speedy completion of one of the great highways leading from our town to the rich mineral region over the mountains, is flattering indeed. The other road, which will be finished next year, will furnish a continuous stream of travel through our town which will naturally result to the profitable accumulation of all kinds of business, as well as being the means of furnishing us with a large stock of capital and increased population. This will spur those who are here on to a spirit of energy hitherto unknown to them; the lack of these qualities, in many of our citizens, have tended to retard the growth of the town. The implied combination of those engaged in the same pursuits with a tacit agreement for like prices, will be broken into, and those who present the best articles with the greatest facilities for accommodation will get the most custom. Opposition, dreaded only by incapable persons, will spring up, trade will be enlivened, money become more plenty and our streets, now almost deserted, will present an appearance for industry and business second to no town in the mountains.

WHERE IS THE MARSHAL.—We hear daily complaints of the Marshal of the town in permitting hogs to run at large in the streets. It is a nuisance, and has been so declared by the Board of Trustees, and we hope that the officer whose duty it is to see to this matter will exercise his authority. The ordinance has been passed authorizing the Marshal or his deputy to take up any hogs running at large. This should be attended to, for there is no animal that we know of that is so disgustingly filthy. We learn that the Marshal on a few occasions impounded swine, and in his absence the owners let them out. Be this as it may, and we do not vouch for it, the Marshal should impound every hog which may be at large in the Corporation limits, and if he cannot find time to attend to this portion of his duties, he should employ a man to do it. Persons who pay their taxes have a right to expect that the laws passed for the protection of their property and health be strictly enforced. While on this subject we might as jog the memory of the officer whose well duty it is to provide tags for the dogs, this has been, we believe, entirely neglected, while the streets are swarming with dogs of every color and breed; a sufficient revenue, it is estimated could be raised from the dog law—were it properly enforced—to build a calaboose. Why not enforce the ordinance. Our citizens, it appears, have some ground to base their complaints upon, when they see that the ordinances passed remain as a dead letter.

TAXES.—All persons who have been assessed for the Corporation property, road and poll taxes are invited to call, forthwith, on the Justice of the Peace and settle. Last call.

FACTS FROM THE RECORD.

Under the above captain the Mountain *Democrat* tells some very disagreeable truths to the self-constituted patriots—men who are so intensely patriotic that they claim to possess all the love of country which should be equally divided in the hearts of our countrymen. Probably after reading the following some of the rabid Republicans may condescend to acknowledge that a few—very few—who rather question the *policy* of the Administration—may be sincere in their present feelings towards the government. If men are to be judged by their actions and words, surely the precedents of the leaders of the Republican party clearly show that they have ever opposed every measure calculated to exalt and dignify our country; and have at the same time endeavored to sow dissensions the most bitter among the people in the different sections in order to accomplish what they have preached. Read the following and if one has a doubt of the truthfulness of the language attributed to the persons referred to, the doubt can be swept away by consulting the journals of Congress:

"The leaders of the supporters of the Administration are now and have ever been intensely patriotic, if we may believe their assertions.—Of course they have always been "loyal to the Government," no matter by whom administered. Let us examine their record, and see whether it be bright with patriotism or dark with cowardice and treason. How many of the Loyal Leaguers, who call Democrats traitors, volunteered the preserve the "stars and stripes" untarnished in the war with Mexico? Not one in ten thousand. Who wanted to "starve the volunteers to death by withholding supplies"? Amos Tuck, of New Hampshire, one of Mr. Lincoln's appointees. Who declared that "it would be a sad and woful joy—but a joy nevertheless—to hear that the hordes under Scott and Taylor were, every man of them, swept into the next world"? Col. Schouler, a leading Republican of Massachusetts and a Federal appointee.—Who cried out, with fiendish glee, in the halls of Congress, "I suspect the President, (Mr. Polk) feels the blood of this war like the blood of Abel, crying to heaven against him"? Mr. Lincoln, the chief of the Republican party, the expounder of its creed. Who prayed that "the Mexicans might greet with bloody hands and welcome to hospitable graves" the volunteers who were fighting for the flag—that same old flag for which the Republicans now profess so much attachment and veneration? Tom Corwin, Mr. Lincoln's minister to Mexico. Who said "let us sweep away this remnant which we call a Union. I go for a Union where all men, negroes and all, are equal, or no Union at all, and I go for it"? [illegible] Wilson, the Republican Senator of Massachusetts, the dastardly persecutor of Gen. McClellan. Who said "I would rather see Union shivered to atoms than preserve it with slavery"? Thaddeus Stephens, the leader of the Republicans in Congress.—Who raid "John Brown was a patriot and martyr to liberty"? Joshua R. Giddings, another Federal officer. Who endorsed and cheered these sentiments? The Republican party.

"When the Mexicans insulted our national flag the Republicans in Congress and their supporters proved false to it. They proved false to it when their gallant countrymen, whom they now stigmatise as traitors, were waving it proudly over a conquered foe. They proved false to it when a foreign enemy endeavored to lower and disgrace it. They proved false to it when they voted against granting supplies to the volunteers in the field fighting for their country's honor. They proved false to it when they declared the war with Mexico "unjust, iniquitous and criminal"—false to it when they denounced President Polk for "prosecuting it vigorously." And yet with this disgraceful record staring them in the face—a record which daily grows blacker—they have the insolence to stigmatise as rebels and traitors the very men who imperiled their lives, and shed their blood in the cause of their country. It affords us no pleasure to revert to the sullied record of these craven and traitorous Americans. Better for them could it be blotted out forever. It is like the mark of Cain, and as enduring. As long as they and their minions villify good men and true, we shall draw attention to their sentiments and acts, both of which are full of infamy.

DEATH OF AN EX-MARSHAL.—Major P. L. Solomon, says the San Francisco *Call*, died in San Francisco on Friday the 19th instant. Deceased filled the office of Sheriff of Tuolumne county, with credit, during one term, and was United States Marshal for the Northern District of California, under Mr. Buchanan's Administration. He had been suffering from a pulmonary complaint for some years. He was a native of Kentucky, and at the time of his death was forty-two years of age. Major Solomon took an active part in politics, and was respected and esteemed by those who knew him. During the war with Mexico he held a a commission in the Tennessee cavalry. He leaves a wife and two children.

GOOD INVESTMENT.—Seldom in the history of our State has there been so many things in which investment can be made, as at present. Many of the ledges of gold and silver in which large sums are often unthinkingly invested, and which is the last you will ever see of it, except in an additional assessment; but in purchasing your wardrobe at the great Clothing and Gentlemen's Furnishing House of HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO., Lick Building, Montgomery street, San Francisco, there is no additional assessments. You get there your money's worth, and see your investment generally every day, or at least on Sunday.

CASH.—There is nothing for us to do, in our capacity as a local journalist, so pleasant as to chronicle a balance on hand of cash belonging to our School. The amount in the County Treasury on the 1st of September was $566 13.—That will enable young ideas to shoot.

REESE RIVER.—Below we give an extract from a letter received from Mr. Howell, late of the vicinity of the Long Ravine house, to Mr. Carey of this place. It will be seen that business men and merchandise are flocking to Austin; more in fact, than there is at present any accommodation for. The letter is dated Austin, Sept. 17th. The writer says:

* * * "There are probably twenty merchants here now that have goods stored, and are waiting for some place to get into. There is not a stick of timber in the place. There have been about 60,000 feet brought here within the last month, but not a foot of that is left. Houses are more plenty in Clifton, but the roofs are all on the canvass order. We had quite a rain storm here about a week since, which gave those fellows with the canvass tents "fits." To give you some idea of the difference between this place and Clifton I will state that merchants coming here prefer storing their goods and waiting for the lumber, than to open at the latter place. Although we are building here as fast as possible, under the circumstances, the lack of suitable houses is severely felt by many who are anxious to get their business started. People have to sleep outdoors, and eat where they can catch it. I have started to-day to enlarge my sleeping house in order to partly accommodate the numbers who crowd my house nightly; if it was twice as large it would be full all the time. You had better come out here and take a look."

☞ WE had a conversation with Mr. Culbertson, the gentleman superintending the construction of the wagon road from this place to Virginia city via Bowmrn's ranch, who states that the road will be completed for travel by the tenth of October next, at which time a line of stages will be put on to carry passengers through from Auburn Station to Virginia.—There can be no doubt but that this route will cut off many miles of travel at present obliged to be taken by persons leaving San Francisco or Sacramento, taking either the Placerville or Henness routes. We know it is a better route than the one by Placerville, and from representation think it superior to the Henness.

HEAVY FIGHTING.—By telegraph dated the 19th instant, we learn that a desperate engagement between the armies of Gen. Rosecrans and Generals Hill, Polk, Johnson and Longstreet took place on Saturday morning. For the particulars of the battle, we give below the dispatch of General Rosecrans, dated Headquarters Army of the Cumberland, September 19th:

"A desperate engagement commenced this morning at 11 o'clock. The rebels made a heavy attack on the corps of General Thomas, forming the left wing of our army, and at the same time they attacked the right wing, which was thought to be a feint. General McCook and General Crittenden's troops were thsown into the engagement as convenience offered, the main portion of their forces being on the march at the time. The fight on the left wing was of a desperate character. The enemy was repulsed, but on being reinforced regained their position, from which they were subsequently driven, after severe engagement of an hour and a half. General Thomas' forces then charged, driving the rebels for nearly a mile and a half, and punishing them severely. About 2 o'clock in the afternoon the rebels made a fierce dash on our center consisting of Van Cleve's and Reynold's Divisions. Van Cleve's division was struck on the right flank, and being vigorously pushed by the rebels, fell back. General Carter's line was broken and the troops became much scattered. General Thomas on the left, and General Davis on the right, then pushed their forces vigorously forward towards the gap, and after a hard fight recovered the ground which had been lost on the extreme right. The fight disclosed the intention of the rebels, which evidently was to get between us and Chattanooga. The general engagement, which commenced at 11 A. M., ended about 6 P. M.—General Palmer, who had gathered together our scattered forces, and General Negley, who had been sent from the right to fill the center, pushed forward and established our lines as they had been before the battle begun, along the Chickamanga creek. The country where the battle was fought is level, but has a thick underbrush of small timber and brushwood, and is very unfavorable for the use of artillery, very little of which was used. The casualties in wounded were very heavy, but extremely light in killed for so heavy a musketry engagement. The fight on the left was a continuous roll of musketry for an hour or more. No General officer was injured. Colonels Bradley, Heg, Jones and Carroll were wounded. The battle will probably be renewed to-morrow. Rebel prisoners taken represent that the corps of D. H. Hill, Polk, Johnston and Longstreet were in the engagement. Our men are in the best of spirits."

Later news by telegraph informs us that Rosecrans has fallen back from the battlefield to Chattanooga where a great battle is expected. The dispatches also state that the Rebels greatly outnumbered the Union forces at the battle which took place on the 17th, which probably accounts for the temporary success of the rebels.

FIXING UP.—We see that our friend, Charles Seffens, the propietor of the Dutch Flat Hotel, is enlarging and otherwise improving his already mammoth house. The alteration made in the bar room is a decided improvement, and is now capable of accommodating any reasonable number of guests. That painting, too, is in good taste, and just in time. You were aware of the increase in travel, we suspect, Charley. There is nothing like making your house pleasant to the eye, and your provender agreeable to the pallate. You always have an eye to the windward.

☞ WE call attention to the stock of dry goods of Mr. Adler; they will be found good and sold much cheaper than the same articles can be obtained elsewhere. Mr. Adler is accommodating, and any articles you may want, not in his selection, will be sent for. Give him a trial, we guarantee you satisfaction.

NEW PAPER MILL.—It has been decided to erect a new paper mill adjoining the one now in operation, on the San Lorenzo river. The profits of this establishment are said to be immense. The proprietors are now receiving about two tons of straw, to be consumed in making wrapping paper. The new mill is to furnish printing paper.

HOOPING COUGH.

At this season of the year hooping cough more or less makes its appearance in parts of a large city like this, and many people are at very great efforts to keep their children out of its reach. If one-half the pains were taken to carry them successfully and wisely out of it, that there are to prevent the infection of in reaching them, it would no doubt be found that in the great majority of cases the hooping cough is the means of conferring an actual constitutional benefit, so that the child will come out of it stronger and better in health, and with more fully developed lungs, than before it was attacked. Even as it is, the benefit to a family is on the average much greater than the danger. Not above one in twenty are supposed usually to die of this disease. It may, however, be doubted if one ever dies of the hooping cough, except by its producing some other secondary affection, not a necessary part of it, but to which there has been some constitutional tendency, or which is the result of carelessness or accident. In most of these cases fatal disease either would have ensued without or might have been averted. The disease itself seems to produce no necessary effect upon the lungs at all traceable in dissection. The coughing may and generally does produce more or less inflammation, and this in turn mucus, and all these things put together may in weakly children, or where the symptoms are neglected produce a great number of ultimate evil consequences. But the cough itself is strictly a spasmodic cough arising from a convulsion of the nervous system, as decidedly as laughing or crying, and it is not, like most coughs, a convulsion caused by some inflammation producing irritating effects, though often causing it. It is a disease, therefore, throughout all its three stages, whose bark is worse than its bite, if properly watched. Indeed, it is only astonishing the amount of suffering a child will go through from its paroxysms one minute, and except fatigue, be perfectly free from pain and all inflammatory symptoms the next. Many children are even observed to have a better appetite and finer spirits and general health, even nearly all the time that the hooping cough is upon them, than at any period [illegible].

Of course the strain of these paroxysms of itself, apart from all the expectoration, makes a heavy draft upon the constitution, and hence when the child is weakly or debilitated by other sickness, care should be taken to avoid exposure to it. Young infants, not knowing how to expectorate, should be kept from the contagion. It is also preferable not to have children take it in the Fall, as it is apt to affect them all winter. But beyond that there is no reason for taking pains to avoid it, where children are of proper age and in good health. On the contrary, it is to be allowed to pass through the family not as a disease so much as something sent probably to produce a higher development of health than could be attained without it.—Whether it is that it takes from the system a certain lymphatic or other peculiarity which, though desirable up to a certain stage, it is now equally desirable to expel from the system, or whether it is simply through the expansion of the lungs, occasioned by coughing, certain it is that it often produces a marked constitutional improvement. If any, person, child, or adult, will but take a quill and draw a deep, full, inspiration, so as slowly to expand the lungs to the utmost, and repeat this for five minutes daily, the chest will soon measure four or five inches more in circumference, and in proportion to the greater amount of oxygen thus inhaled the lungs will be kept freer from disease, the amount of food digested will be increased, and the vital energy, the real being and living power of the individual, will be augmented. Hooping cough, therefore, should be looked forward to, when it comes into a family, as a messenger sent indeed to make fresh demands upon parental care and watchfulness of every symptom, but sent also to prepare and as it were compel the child to expand its lungs afresh and on a larger scale, on entering on a new period of its existence, just as the cries of its earliest infancy are designed to give expansion to its lungs at first.—*Philadelphia Ledger*.

READY FOR THE IRON.—The contractor for building the first section of eighteen miles of the Pacific Railroad is ready to begin to lay down the iron rails, were they here. The first shipment of iron is overdue, and may be looked for every day until it arrives. The bridge over the American River is nearly completed. The trestle work is now being raised, and before many days the bridge itself will be raised. The length of trestling south of the bridge is twenty-two hundred feet. It commences on the levee just above the Tivoli House; the bentr are from eight to seventeen feet in height, and there are one hundred and fifty-one of them. On the north side of the river the trestling is one hundred and fifteen feet in length, consisting of forty-two bents, from nine to eighteen feet in height. The foundations of the trestle work are made of piles; the bridge is also founded on piles closely driven. It is the determination of the President and Directors to have the first section of fifty miles completed at as early a day as possible. The first section of eighteen miles are now ready for the iron, and contracts for grading the thirty-two miles necessary to make up the fifty have been let, and the contractors are bound to have their jobs completed by the first of January. The first fifty miles will, therefore, be in running order before the Spring business for Washoe opens, unless some accident happens to the ships upon which the iron, locomotives and cars are shipped. The work is steadily progressing.

BULLY FOR THE ROAD.—After all the misrepresentation and slanders in regard to the road fund and the management of the same, we will state that the amount of cash to the credit of Township No. 4, on the first instant was three hundred and nine dollars and seventy-three cts. Wonder if the roads will be in as good order or as much money in the treasury a year hence?

[illegible] SENTIMENT IN NORTH CAROLINA.—The Washington correspondent of the San Francisco *Bulletin* says:

"Much has been said and written of late about the Union sentiment in that State. It is all a myth, and this fact is well understood by [illegible] Government officials, who have information [illegible] reliable than newspaper paragraphs.—[illegible]ever much some of the disappointed leaders may growl at the Richmond Government for not gratifying their ambition, and making a major-general out of every aristocratic owner of a barrel of turpentine, yet letters now in the hands of the Government from Yadkin, Bertie, Johnston, Mecklenburg, Granville, Roxbury and many other counties, supposed to be the [illegible]st conservatives, say "it is difficult to [illegible] in them any reverence for the old flag or [illegible]alty to the old Union, or of a feeling in favor of unconditional restoration." This information is reliable, and the stories about a Union sentiment in North Carolina are only calculated to deceive the loyal people as to the prospect ahead. Most of the articles quoted from the Raleigh *Standard* are manufactured out of whole cloth; and it is well that our officials here understand it, so as to be in no danger of being misled.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED.—In the Supreme Court, on Friday, says the *Union*, an opinion was filed in the case of the People vs. George N. Symonds. The judgment was affirmed, and the Court below directed to fix a time for carrying it into execution. Symonds, it will be remembered, has been twice convicted in Sacramento of the murder of Russell, near Benson's Ferry, in June, 1860. Four men were travelling together, and at night, when camped near a slough, two of the party murdered the other two for their money, and sank their bodies in the slough. The prisoner was granted a second trial by the Supreme Court, but now an application for a new trial is denied. On the first Monday in October the District Court will meet, and a day will be named for the execution of the prisoner.

THE IRON HAIL AT VICKSBURG.—From the 1st of May, the day our army left Port Gibson, up to the 3d of July, Gen. Grant's artillery fired the following missiles at the rebels: Solid shot, 28,889; shell, [illegible] case, 47,870; rounds of [illegible] and canister, 2,769—total, 111,741. Of this number, 131,966 were fired at the siege of Vicksburg alone. It is estimated that twenty pounds is a fair average of the weight of the shells and shot fired, which would make it over thirteen hundred tons of iron used.

AT LOGGERHEADS.—The people of Carson and Virginia cities, Washoe, are at loggerheads as to which place shall be the capitol of the new State. Carson has the best show at present, it being the capitol of the Territory. But as a branch Mint is to be established in the new State, the Virginia city people will of course exert themselves to get it, and as it can bring an abundance of the metallic substance to bear on the question, it is highly probable they will secure the prize; however, if Carson should take a few lessons from the loyal leaguers the result might be very materially changed.

BORN.

At Lost Camp, Placer county, on the 2nd instant, the wife of George Coyn, of son.

For Justice of the Peace,
E. B. BOUST, of Dutch Flat.

WATCH AND CLOCK MAKER,

MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

P. W. BERGANTZ.

HAVING OPENED HIS SHOP NEXT door to Hudepohl & Co., is prepared to [illegible] every description of work in his line in the best manner.

JEWELRY made and repaired on short notice at reasonable prices. Those having work to be done need but give me a trial. All work warranted.

Sep. 17—tf.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

WE THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS CREATED by "An Act for the better protection of the Treasury of Placer County," approved April 6th 1863, do hereby certify that in pursuance of our duties as set forth in said Act of the Legislature of the State of California, we have examined the books and papers in the office of E. M. Banvard, the Treasurer of Placer county, and find that there should be on the 14th day of September A. D. 1863, on the close of the official business of said day the amounts in the several county funds as specified below, namely:

County Fund	$13,688 62
Redemption do	893 92
Hospital do	1,916 00
School do	163 18
School Districts	6,579 31
Road do	1,882 43
County Judges' Fund	13 13
Indian Fund	37 60
Estates of Deceased Persons	120 84
Total amount	$25,113 43

And we further certify, that we have counted the money in the Treasury of Placer county, and find that there is in said Treasury, in United States gold and silver coin, the sum of Twenty-five thousand [illegible] hundred and thirteen 43 100 dollars.

[L. S.] H. FELLOWS, County Judge.
JO. HAMILTON, Dist. Attorney.
M. FANNON,
JAS. R. RODGERS, } Board of Supervisors.
D. W. MADDEN.

Subscribed and sworn to, before me a Notary Public in and for Placer county, this fourteenth day of September A. D. 1863.
R. R. PATTON, Notary Public.
Sept. 17.–1m

SUMMONS.—State of California, County of Placer—before E. B. Boust, Justice of the Peace, Township No. 4. The People of the State of California to C. W. MILLER and JNO. H. BOKE. Greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before me, at my office in Dutch Flat, Township No. 4, County of Placer, on the 12th day of December, A. D. 1863, at 10 o'clock, A. M., to answer unto the complaint of Hugh Gallespie, wherein he sues you for the sum of Two hundred dollars, and eighty-four dollars interest, due on a promissory note drawn by you on the 11th day of August, 1862, for the sum of three hundred dollars, and payable to plaintiff, bearing interest at the rate of three per cent. per month, upon which note there appears a credit of one hundred dollars, dated October 30th, when judgment will be taken against you for said amount together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said County. Make legal service and due return hereof. Given under my hand this 7th day of September, A. D. 1863.
E. B. BOUST, J. P.,
Township No. 4.

The proper affidavits having been filed in my office by the above named plaintiff, and it appearing to the Court that he has a cause of action against the above named defendants. It is ordered that summons be made by publication in the Dutch Flat ENQUIRER, a newspaper printed in the town of Dutch Flat, Placer county, for the space of three months, at least once a week. Given under my hand this 7th day of Sept., A. D. 1863.
E. B. BOUST, J. P.

AGENCIES.

THOS. BOYCE is our authorized agent for San Francisco, through whom all business connected with this paper in that city must be transacted.

W. B. LYON, of Iowa Hill, is our authorized agent for that place and vicinity, all orders left with him for printing, advertising, and subscriptions will be promptly attended to.

E. B. HOPKINSON is the authorized agent for the ENQUIRER for the towns of Little York, You Bet and Red Dog.

O. W. Hollenbeck, of Gold Run, is our authorized agent for that place and vicinity, to receive subscriptions and receipt for the same.

A. O. Mollenberg is our authorized agent for Last Chance, Michigan Bluff and vicinities, to receive subscriptions and receipt for the same.

Dry Goods and Clothing Store OPENED IN DUTCH FLAT,

[A few doors below W. & P. Nichols' Banking House,] by

CHARLES ADLER.

I have all the latest styles and patterns of Domestic and Foreign Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, &c., usually kept in any store in the State, which I sell at the lowest Cash prices.

☞ Call and examine my goods, whether you wish to purchase or not. jan 20–tf

DUTCH FLAT BAKERY!

HENRY RUNCKLE .... Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THIS OLD ESTABlished Bakery tenders his thanks to the citizens of Dutch Flat and neighborhood for the very liberal and generous patronage heretofore bestowed and assures them that he will endeavor to keep up the reputation of his establishment. Fresh

Bread, Cakes and Pies

always on hand, together with an excellent assortment of

Wines, Liquors and Cigars!

and an attentive and accommodating bar tender always ready to attend to the *spiritual* wants of those who may favor him with a call.

MARCH 20, 1862—tf

THEODORE SCHUBERT,

MANUFACTURER

Of Boots and Shoes,

(Opposite the Brewery,)

MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEG LEAVE to call the attention of the residents of Dutch Flat and vicinity to the fact that he make to order boots of all grades from a

Fine Dress to a substantial Miner's Boot

Repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Our work is considered equal to the Philadelphia, New York or Boston manufacture. Call and examine.

THEODORE SCHUBERT.

Dutch Flat, May 21, 1862—3m

LUMBER! LMUBER!

THE DUTCH FLAT STEAM SAW MILL IS still in successful operation, where persons can secure the best lumber at the most reasonable rates. All orders filled with promptness, and lumber furnished on terms to make it an inducement to those in need of material to give us a call.

Sugar Pine Lumber

In large quantities, constantly on hand and for sale cheap. To those in want of lumber for

MINING PURPOSES!

We can supply orders with promptness, having superior facilities for sawing, we are enabled to present better inducements to contractors.

To Builders and Contractors

Requiring lumber for building purposes, [illegible] supplied with SEASONED LUMBER of every description on the shortest notice. All kinds of

LUMBER SAWED TO ORDER.

June 20, 1860. tf J. JONES & CO.

AMERICAN HOTEL,

—AND—

GENERAL STAGE OFFICE.

Auburn, Placer County.

GEORGE H. STEPHENS .... Proprietor

THE PROPRIETOR HAVING RESUMED control of this first class hotel and refitted it with new and desirable furniture are prepared to receive and accommodate visitors in a manner not surpassed by any house in the State. The house is situated in a desirable quarter of the town and presents many features to make it preferable as a stopping place.

The office of the California Stage Company is kept at the American and persons can book their names for any part of the State on any of the various lines.

April 17 tf.

PONY SALOON.

Corner Main and Stockton streets.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED this spacious and commodious building and refitted it entirely with new furniture, has opened it to the same as

Billiard Saloon.

Where may be found two of the best tables in the mountains. The very

Best Liquors, Wines and Cigars,

Constantly on hand, and an accommodating bar keeper in constant attendance to supply the wants of the customers. Come, give the new man a chance.

Aug. 6, 1863.–tf PONY JONES.

FOR THE UNION!!

In Politics, Religion and Trade.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE fire proof store opposite the Dutch Flat Hotel, in which he has just placed an excellent assortment of

Groceries,
Liquors,
Window Glass,
Crockeryware,
Patent Medicines,
Iron and Steel,
Hardware,
Tinware, &c. &c.,

Which by a union of customers he is enabled to furnish for a trifling advance on San Francisco cash prices. Those in need of Family Groceries, Provisions, Stoves, Tinware and Crockeryware, will find it to their interest to give me a call.

Having made arrangements with manufacturers below, I am enabled to furnish every description of castings, for which orders are respectfully solicited.

Tin, sheet iron and copper ware manufactured and repaired.

FRED. BURCKHALTER.

Dutch Flat, August 13, 1863.–tf.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned will apply to the Register of the State Land office, at his office in Sacramento, for the issuance of a patent for the north west quarter and the east half of the south-west quarter and the west half of the south east quarter of section twenty-eight (28), in Township thirteen (13), north of range No. seven (7), east Mount Diablo meridian, located by John C. Sederquist, on the 10th day of May, 1859, by certificate of purchase No. 28, of which certificate the undersigned are the holders by assignment and purchase, said lands being State Seminary lands.

Sept. 5, 1863.–1m
HENRY ADAIR,
JOHN F. CURTZ.

C. A. TWEED. E. L. CRAIG.

TWEED & CRAIG, Attorneys and Counselors at Law. Will practice in all the courts of Placer and the adjoining counties. Office in Auburn, in Judge Myres' building, Court street, next to the Temple saloon.

may14 tf

Dutch Flat Enquirer.

STATE NEWS.

ALL the patients in the San Francisco county hospital voted the Democratic ticket. Men are generally prone to do right when about to leave this world. The poor fellows didn't want to appear before God with the stain of abolitionism on their hands.

LAST week as the cars were about leaving Lincoln for Sacramento, N. Arrington, a banker of Virginia City, placed one of his children aged two and a half years upon the platform of one of the passenger cars, and while turning around to lift another on the platform, the engine came up, struck against the car, the child fell off and the wheels went over it crushing both legs and one arm. The child died.

GOV. Stanford has appointed Major John Bidwell, of Butte county, Brigadier General of the Fifth Brigade, California State Militia, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of General T. J. Butler. The appointment is a good one, and the wonder is how Stanford come to make it.

SURVEYOR General Houghton, who is running the eastern boundary line of the State, reports that Aurora, Mono county, is in Nevada Territory some four miles. We suppose the question may now be considered as definitely settled. The people of Aurora knew they were on disputed territory, and elected a set of officers for both California and Nevada.

IT is supposed the indictments of the Chapman pirates, of San Francisco, are defective, as they do not state that the jury was empaneled and sworn. Would it not be just as well to suppose that the whole thing was gotten up with the connivance and consent of the late Federal officials of San Francisco, in order to divert attention from the rascalities and peculation that led to their removal?

JOHN Schwing, a resident of Shasta, was recently found drowned in the Sacramento river near the mouth of Middle creek. Deceased had for several years labored under aberration of the mind and had at the time been an inmate of the State Insane Asylum. He was a native of Baden, Germany, and aged 40 years.

A TIN mine has been discovered near Mono Lake, by the Hank Schram Gold and Silver Mining Company. They were at work on a lode containing gold and silver and by chance discovered the tin. The ore contains from five to twenty-five per cent. of metal. The mine is twenty-five miles from Aurora.

ON Wednesday last, says the Sierra *Democrat*, a fire at Cumberland destroyed all the valuable portion of the town. Loss $75,000.

AN Italian known as Alexander was found murdered in his store at Peoria, Tuolumne county, recently. His head was split open and his throat cut, in addition to numerous cuts in the heart.

FRED. Gehring was on the 9th of September shot dead by Indians, 18 miles from Murphy's, on the line of the Union Canal. Gehring was in the employ of the Water Company, and was highly respected.

THE amount of funds in the State Treasury at the close of business September 14th, was $357,588 83.

W. W. ROSS, editor of the Carson *Independent*, has been appointed Auditor of Nevada Territory, by Governor Nye, in place of Perry C. Childs, resigned.

THE Assessor has made returns of 1,555 persons subject to military duty in Solano county — But that county casts 2,652 votes.

P. D. Wimmington, Democrat, was elected District Attorney of Merced county, without opposition. This is probably the only instance in the State of a candidate being elected to an office without opposition.

IN the Fourth District Court, George L. Tucker has commenced suit against S. J. Hensley and Phineas Banning for $30,000, for damages which plaintiff suffered by the blowing up of the steamer Ada in April last, at Los Angeles.

THE North Beach and Mission Railroad Company, have recently received from the East, twelve splendid cars for their railroad, which are now being fitted up, and will be placed upon the track as soon as possible.

A constable at North San Juan, in order to get an opportunity to levy on a pistol, arrested the party for wearing concealed weapons. The party pleaded guilty, and on the production of the pistol, it was immediately seized under the attachment.

LOS Angeles county, which is the home of Downey, gives him two hundred and eighty majority. Downey has 982 votes; Low has 702. The Ex-Governor has a right to be proud of this flattering vote at home.

COL. Kewen, the eloquent champion of the rights of the people has been re-elected from Los Angeles county to the Assembly. Every patriot should be glad of that.

ROBERT Newell, Jr., a son of Dr. Newell, formerly of Marion county, Oregon, was killed at Lewiston on the 26th ult., by a man called "Frank."

AN excursion was made over the San Jose railroad recently from San Francisco, as far as Belmont, a distance of about twenty miles. The cars and road are well spoken of, and the time made was excellent.

Parties have recently located claims on the hills some four miles east of Oakland, and the rock they have taken from their shafts shows fine indications of gold, as some represent.

MRS. Dunstan, of French Lead, Nevada county, was thrown out of a carriage lately, between Nevada and Grass Valley, and severely injured.

THE Pajaro *Times* of the 12th, says: We learn that a few nights since, in Santa Cruz, as a man was on his way to the powder mill, he was attacked by two drunken Indians. He returned to town, procured a pistol, went after his assailants, and shot both, killing them.

A DISPATCH from Monterey states that a fire broke out in that place on Saturday night last, which destroyed the dwelling house of A. Tresconi, and adjoining buildings. The origin of the fire is unknown. The houses destroyed were the property of Bishop Allemany.

The total valuation of taxable property in this county, as equalised, is $9,555,895. The amount of taxes assessed for the year is $238,847 89, being on an average a little less than two and one half per cent.

DAILY OVERLAND MAIL.—The Overland Mail Company will employ 600 horses, 25 stages and wagons, 23 conductors, and 90 station keepers and others. The Stations will be 12 miles apart. The distance from San Francisco to Salt Lake city is about 850 miles. The following is a list of the stations with intermediate distances:

From Carson to Fort Churchill	32 miles.
To the Well	11
To the Sink of the Carson	14
To the Sandstone Springs	20
To Cold Springs	34
To Smith Creek	22
To Reese River	24
To Simpson's Park	25
To Dry Creek	21
To Robert's Creek	29
To Diamond Springs	25
To Ruby Valley	24
To Butte Station	19
To Shell Creek	30
To Antelope Springs	19
To Deep Creek	24
To Willow Springs	42
To Fish Springs	21
To Simpson's Springs	39
To Rush Valley	23
To Fort Crittenden	17
To Great Salt Lake City	28
Total	525

HORRORS OF WAR—LOSS OF LIFE.—The present War of Rebellion, in this country, has been sanguinary enough to fill the whole land with mourning, and yet there have been wars far more destructive of life. It appears from the best historical testimony, that of one million two hundred thousand men enrolled in the armies of France in 1813, only 100,000 were alive in 1814, and that the loss of the Allied Powers in the war with Napoleon was, according to the London *Times*, not less than "ten millions of men in the prime of life." France, in the same period, lost about six million.

County Treasurer's Monthly Statement, of the Month Ending September 1st, 1863.

Amount of cash receipts for County purposes	$7,869 64
Amount of cash receipts for State purposes	7,698 57
Total amount of cash received during the month from all sources	$15,568 21
AMOUNT PAID OUT OF EACH COUNTY FUND FOR COUNTY PURPOSES.	
General Fund	$11,395 82
Redemption do transferred $2,519 19 to General Fund	27 26
Hospital do	1,134 15
School do	00 00
Do Districts	1,687 38
Road Districts	2,823 22
Indian	00 00
County Judge's Fund	00
" Clerk's "	25 00
Nevada county	40 71
Total Amount paid out of County purposes	17,233 87
Amount paid the State	15,190 85
AMOUNT OF CASH ON HAND IN EACH OF THE COUNTY FUNDS,	
General Fund	13,391 45
Redemption " transferred $2,519 19 to General Fund	00 00
Hospital "	1,887 89
School "	12 53
Transferred to Districts	3,301 68
do Districts	7,532 56
Road Fund Districts	2,728 24
Indian "	00 00
Co. Judge's "	133 13
Co. Clerk's " overpaid 60cts	00 00
Estate of Deceased Persons	120 84
Nevada county	40 71
Total amount of cash on hand belonging to the County	$26,844 24
Total amount of cash on hand belonging to the State	$00 00
Total amount of outstanding registered County Warrants	$287 05

E. M. BANVARD, Treasurer.
AUBURN, September 1st, 1863.

GEO. JOHNSTON. HARDY & GARRISON

JOHNSTON & CO.,
Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
California Produce
Auburn Station, Placer Co.

Mark your goods "J. & CO., Auburn Station." Send receipts to Johnston & Co. mar26—3m

DUTCH FLAT HOTEL,
AND GENERAL STAGE OFFICE
Corner of Main and Stockton Streets.

CHARLES SEFFENS, PROPRIETOR.

THE PROPRIETOR IS DESIROUS OF INforming the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity as well as the traveling public that he is now making large additions to his heretofore spacious hotel, which will render it one of the most comfortable and commodious house in the mountains. He is now, as formerly, prepared to accommodate those who may favor him with their patronage with well aired rooms, clean beds, and fare not surpassed in the State.

The Stage books are kept at this hotel, and persons booking their names will be called at any hour.

Grateful for past patronage he solicits a portion in future. C. SEFFENS.
may 14-tf

FIRE INSURANCE.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS AUTHORIZED TO make surveys and obtain policies against loss by fire, in the following well-known and responsible companies:

Metropolitan, - - New York City.
Corn Exchange, - - New York City.
City of Hartford, - - Hartford.

Policies in either of the above companies renewed on the shortest notice.
Aug. 13.-tf E. B. BOUST, Local Agent.

Mothers! Mothers!! Mothers!!!—Don't fail to procure MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP for children teething.

This valuable preparation is the prescription of one of the best female physicians and nurses in the United States, and has been used for thirty years with never failing safety and success by millions of mothers and children, from the feeble infant of one week old to the adult.

It not only relieves the child from pain, but invigorates the stomach and bowels, corrects acidity, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. It will almost instantly relieve Griping in the Bowels, and Wind Colic.

We believe it the Best and Surest Remedy in the World, in all cases of Dysentery and Diarrhœa in children, whether it arises from Teething or from any other cause.

Full directions for using will accompany each bottle. None Genuine unless the fac-simile of CURTIS & PERKINS, New York, is on the outside wrapper.

Sold by all Medicine Dealers. Principal office, 48 Dey street, New York. Price only 25 cents per bottle. REDINGTON & CO., 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco, Agents for California. aug. 6—6m

R. H. McDONALD, J. C. SPENCER.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
SACRAMENTO, CAL.
Wholesale Drug Importing House
R. H. McDONALD & Co.,
NEW YORK CITY.

The increasing business of our establishment, together with the wants of the trade, have made it necessary to establish a house in the city New York. Our R. H. McDonald is now in that city, and from the facilities for purchasing, shipping, etc., which we now have, we feel confident that we can supply the trade at much lower rates than heretofore.

WE INVITE ATTENTION TO OUR LARGE and carefully selected stock of superior Drugs and Medicines, Chemicals of all kinds, Solid and Fluid Extracts, Shakers' Herbs, Eclectic Preparations, Patent Medicines, Fancy Goods, Trusses & Shoulder Br's, Abdominal Supporters, Assayers' Materials, Retorts and Crucibles, Druggists' Glassware, Brewers' Stock, Soda Water Material, Paints and Oils, Kerosene and Coal Oils, Lard and Sperm Oils, Camphene & burning fluid, Alcohol in Tin, Together with a complete assortment of all articles in the Drug line. We do not intend to be undersold by any house in California. Orders respectfully solicited and goods forwarded to all parts of the Pacific coast and country.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing Druggists, Sacramento.
R. H. McDONALD & CO., NEW YORK.

The undersigned offer for sale.

300 Carboys Oil Vitrol, "Eastern;"
3000 lbs Nitric Acid, strong;
1500 lbs Citric Acid;
2000 lbs Muriatic Acid;
3000 lbs Powdered Tartaric Acid, best;
50 casks super Carb Soda;

500 ozs Sulph Quinine,	700 doz Wright's Pills
00 ozs Strychnine, pure	20 gross Brandreth's Pills
75 Sulph Morphine,	60 gross Moffat's, Ayer's Jayne's, Lee's and McLane's Pills
00 lbs Iodide Potassa	60 doz Myer's Sarsaparilla & Yellow Dock,
25 lbs Chloroform	00 lbs Lyon's Katharion
06 lbs Calomel	500 Jules Haules & Co.'s Extracts, Oils, Colognes, &c.
000 lbs Spts Nit and Aq Ammonia	70 boxes Castile Soap genuine
600 lbs Balsam Copaiba	90 Cases best Olive Oil
750 lbs Gum Arabic, white	3000 lbs Sal Soda
2000 lbs Flors Sulphur	50 bbls Resin
600 lbs Oil Lemon Bergamot	100 bbls Plaster Paris
3300 gallons Kerosine Oil	10 bbls Marble Dust
00 galls pure Lard Oil in tins	20 bbls Whiting
800 galls Camphene	3000 lbs Shakers' Herbs, fresh
600 galls Alcohol, 95 per cent., in tins	100 lbs pure Ground Sage fresh
100 galls Linseed Oil	000 lbs pressed Hops in ¼ ½ and 1lb papers
000 galls Neatsfoot Polar and China Nut Oil	2500 lbs Borax
800 galls Castor Oil	3000 lbs assorted Paints in cans
Origanum, Peppermint Spruce and Almonds	One tun of Putty in bladders and cans
Paint Brushes	20 bbls Dye woods
White wash Brushes	Varnishes of all kinds
Hair Brushes,	
Tooth Brushes	
Feather Dusters	
10 bbls refined Lampblack	
20 bbls Irish Moss	

10 cases Isinglass;
25 bbls Canary, Hemp, Flax and Coriander seeds. In quantities to suit, all at the lowest prices. Orders respectfully solicited.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento.
R. H. McDONALD & CO., NEW YORK.

DENTAL IMPORTING HOUSE.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
SACRAMENTO,
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
NEW YORK.

WE respectfully invite the attention of the Dental Profession to our large and complete assortment of dental goods, the following comprising a part only:

Plain and Pivot Teeth,	Ivory Handled Pluggers and Scalers,
Gum Teeth, large assort't	Steel and Wire Handled Pluggers and Scalers,
Teeth for Vulcanite work gum & plain, great variet	Excavators, burrs & drills
Jones & White's gold foil,	Screws, Punches, Hooks,
Abbey & Son's Gold Foil	Brushes and Carundum Wheels,
Watt's Crystal Foil and Sponge Gold,	Grind Stones and Polish Powders,
Tin Foil and Platina plate	Lathes,
Gold Plate and Solder,	Tooth Mirrors, different patterns.
Dental chairs & head rests,	
Forceps, a large variety,	
Files of all kinds.	

DENTAL CASES.

Chevalier's Best, containing a large number of Instruments, Mouth Mirrors, etc. Cases made of mahogany, brass bound, with drawers, etc., all complete. Price according to size and style—from $75 to $175, each.

Anatomical Preparations.

Consisting of Upper and lower Maxillaries, carved exhibiting Nerves on one side and Artery and Vein on the other. Head, with carved Jaw, exposing fangs of Teeth, 32 in number.

Vulcanizers, Vulcanite Teeth, Rubber and everything for doing vulcanite work in the latest and most approved styles, together with nearly everything used by Dentists, all of which we shall sell at very low prices, and respectfully solicit Dentists to call and examine and price our goods.

Goods packed with care and forwarded, by express or otherwise, to all parts of the Pacific coast.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento, Cal.
R. H. McDONALD & CO., New York.

Trusses, Supporters, Etc.

Gum Stockings, Shoulder Braces, Abdominal Supporters, Suspensory Bandages, Silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Sacramento.
R. H. McDONALD & CO., New York.

BREWERS' STOCK.

Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Corks. Everything in this line of the best quality. For sale upon reasonable terms.

☞ 20 bales Hops just received by Express
R. H. McDONALD & CO.

SODA WATER MATERIAL.

Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting, Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line.
For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Assayer's Material.

Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in this line.

PERFUMERY.

We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufactories.
For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISHES.

Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zinc White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil, Boiled and Raw. For sale by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

COAL AND KEROSENE OILS.

Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Neats-foot Oil, Lard Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.
R. H. McDONALD & CO., New York.

Patent Medicines.

We are agents for the following known Medicines and offer them at REDUCED PRICES:

Sands Sarsaparilla,	Jaynes Sanative Pills,
Ayers Sarsaparilla,	Jaynes Ague Pills,
Myers Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock,	Ayers Pills,
Jaynes Expectorant,	Moffats Pills,
Jaynes Alterative,	Cheesmans Pills,
Jaynes Hair Tonic,	Tildens Fluid Extracts,
Ayers Pectoral and Ague cure,	Tildens Sugar Coated pills
Wistar's Bals Wild Cherry	Tilden's Pearls of Ether and Chloroform,
	Moffats Phœnix Bitters,

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
SACRAMENTO.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
jul8-tf **NEW YORK.**

SPECIAL NOTICES.

OLIVE LODGE, No. 81, I. O. O. hold their regular meetings on Wednesday evening of each week.

Brothers in good standing are cordially invited.
W. C. RICHMOND, N. G.
J. T. MATHEWSON, REC. SEC. jal 6p

POST-OFFICE HOURS.

Open from 7 A. M., to 9 P. M. Mail closes daily 9 o'clock, P. M.

Office open on Sundays from 8 o'clock, A. M., to A. M., and one hour in the evening on the arrival of the mail. C. B. PLUMMER, P. M.

A SURE THING.—Dr. J. C. Young, upon the receipt of one dollar, will send to any part of California, Nevada Territory, Oregon, or Washington Territory, a prescription, with full and complete directions, that will secure the possessor against the possibility of any Private Complaints. Very simple, very safe, and very sure. It cannot fail in its action.

Having been very successful in his profession, and accumulated a fortune in this State, the Doctor wishes to devote his time to the interests of mankind generally, and to the rising generation in particular, that they may come into the world at least, blessed with pure and uncontaminated blood, a good constitution (a fortune in itself,) and perfectly free from that Scourge of the Age, Hereditary Venereal. He is thus induced to offer his valuable prescriptions for an amount simply sufficient to cover absolute expenses.

Dr. J. C. Young has practised in this city for upwards of thirteen years, and his constant success has qualified him to prescribe remedies that are positive in curing and preventing any form of the venereal. He offers his success as a guarantee, and pledges his professional reputation upon the efficacy of the articles administered.

Address, (enclosing one dollar, with stamp to prepay return postage,) Dr. J. C. Young, 615 Commercial street, opposite the Mint, San Francisco.

N. B.—Those already afflicted are referred to the Doctor's advertisement in another column, in which he pledges himself, by his motto, *no cure, no pay*, to fulfill his obligations. Read and consider.

NEW CASH STORE,
Main Street, above Stockton.

A. H. DAVIS HAVING PURCHASED THE entire stock of goods of Messrs. H. C. Harvey & Co., would invite the attention of all to the fact that he is prepared to furnish all articles in his line at prices that cannot fail to satisfy. Buying for cash he is enabled to sell at reduced rates for cash. An excellent assortment of

GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
CROCKERY,
PRESERVES,
LIQUORS,
GRAIN, &c.,

Of the purest quality will be constantly kept on hand and sold as

CHEAP AS THE CHEAPEST!

The subscriber hopes by strict attention to business and fair dealing to receive a portion of the patronage. ☞ Goods packed to Order, free. ☜
May 21-tf

PEOPLE'S
Opposition Steamship Line!
—FOR—
NEW YORK via NICARAGUA.

Great Reduction in Rates of Passage.

750 Miles Shorter than Any other Route.

The fast and favorite double engine steamship.

MOSES TAYLOR,
J. H. BLETHEN, Commander
Will be dispatched
FOR SAN JUAN DEL SUR,
From Mission street wharf,
AT 9 O'CLOCK, A. M., PUNCTUALLY,
On Saturday October 31, 1863.

Connecting at Greytown with the swift steamship

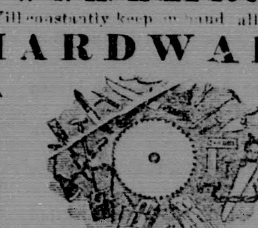
ILLINOIS,
2,500 TONS.

The MOSES TAYLOR since her last trip has undergone the most extensive repairs. Her decks have been extended forward and aft; cabins enlarged, refitted, and repainted throughout—making her accommodations equal to any steamer on the ocean.

Every arrangement has been made by the Central American Transit Company for transporting passengers across Nicaragua in a few hours.

For further information or Passage, apply to
I. K. ROBERTS, Agent,
No. 407 Washington street,
Sept 2-td Opposite the Post-office

W. I. H. HILLHOUSE,
Will constantly keep on hand all kinds of
HARDWARE!



TINWARE, &c., &c.,

Something Just Received of Great Importance to Miners!

The subscriber takes this early opportunity of announcing to the "Honest Miners," that he is prepared to furnish Iron, Hydraulic Pipe and fixtures, as expeditiously and on as reasonable terms, (per lb. or foot, or any other way), as "any other man." All persons intending to fit up their Claims with Iron Pipe this fall will consult their interests by calling on me before contracting elsewhere.

Together with a general assortment of all articles in his line. Particular attention paid to the manufacture of

Hydraulic Pipe, Hose Pipe!

or anything else pertaining to his business, or the wants of a mining community, at reasonable rates.
ap10-tf

PICTURE GALLERY!
NEARLY OPPOSITE THE THEATRE.

THE UNDERSIGNED INFORMS THE ladies and gentlemen of Dutch Flat and vicinity that having made improvements in the art, he is now prepared to take likenesses in any manner desired.

Ambrotypes and Photographs!

taken to order. Those desirous of sending their likenesses to the "Old Folks at Home" have now an opportunity. All work guaranteed to give satisfaction. O. B. SILVER.
May 26, 18 63.-tf.

ECLECTIC MEDICINES.

We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufactories.

TILDON'S SUGAR COATED PILLS, of nearly all the concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles.
For sale by R. H. McDONALD & Co.,
Sacramento.
R. H. McDONALD & CO., New York.

WRITING SCHOOL.—W. S. James proposes opening a writing school in this place on Monday evening August 10th. All who wish to improve their penmanship will do well to attend the school while a chance is offered. Terms: Tuition one term (fifteen nights) $5 00 with stationery furnished. No charge if no improvement is made.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS.

L. LeCAMP. R. HUDEPOHL.

BOOT, SHOE
AND
DRY GOODS STORE,
MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

L. HUDEPOHL & CO., RESPECTFULLY informs the public of Dutch Flat that they have on hand and are constantly receiving a well assorted stock of

HATS, PANTS, VESTS,
BOOTS, SHOES, GAITERS,
BLANKETS, TRUNKS, VALISES,
LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDRENS'
GAITERS, SHOES AND TIES.

from the most celebrated Eastern manufactories together with an excellent supply of

Gentlemens' Furnishing Goods,

which they are enabled, from their connection with houses below, to sell at the lowest market prices.

☞ Particular attention paid to the manufacturing and repairing of boots and shoes. ap3-tf

GEORGE W. HEPPARD,
House Sign and Ornamental PAINTER,
MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

Every description of work executed in the best style. Orders respectfully solicited and promptly attended to. ap3-tf

PLACER BREWERY.
BOOMERANG.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED this well known establishment and favorite resort, will hereafter keep it in the best style having always on hand the best

Wines and Liquors!

Cigars and fresh brewed lager. By strict attention to business and accommodation to customers he hopes to obtain a share of public patronage. Call and see me.
March 13th, 1862 —tf J. F. MEYER.

BED ROCK SALOON,
MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

GEO. L. SLOCUMB, Proprietor.

KEEP CONSTANTLY on hand the finest

Wines, Brandies, Cigars

and playing cards in the market, in lots to suit customers. Billiard Balls, Cues and Cue Wafers purchased for customers at lowest city prices.
December 4, 1862 -tf

PLACER BUTCHER SHOP,
Corner of Sacramento and Main streets,
Dutch Flat, Cal.

F. GROHS, DESIRES TO INform the public that he constantly keeps on hand a good assortment of fresh BEEF, PORK, MUTTON and Homemade SAUSAGE, which he sells at the most reasonable rates. Persons at a distance supplied daily.
March 13, 1862—tf

Dutch Flat Saw Mill.

THE ABOVE SAW MILL being the oldest established mill now in operation in the vicinity of Dutch Flat, having been lately repaired, is now capable of cutting lumber equal to the most celebrated mills in Placer county. We have on hand a general assortment of seasoned and green lumber, hard and soft lumber, and having

Reduced the Prices!

to correspond with the times, will sell as LOW if not a *little* lower than any other Saw Mill in this vicinity.

We are now receiving in the yard a large and superior lot of saw logs, and can fill orders for lumber with dispatch of all usual dimensions, varying in length from 10 to 30 feet.

Being situated within a few hundred yards of Dutch Flat, and convenient to most of the valuable mining claims, offer superior inducements to

Miners and Builders

Who will find it to their interest to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Lumber delivered to any point within ten miles. ALLEN TOWLE.
Dutch Flat, June 24th, 1860. tf

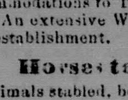
GEO. RANDOLPH, HENRY BRINKMAN.

RANDOLPH & BRINKMAN'S
FASHIONABLE
HAIR DRESSING SALOON
AND
Barber Shop.
Next Door below the Post Office, Main Street, Dutch Flat.

THE PROPRIETORS RESPECTFULLY ANnounce to the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity, or strangers visiting this place, that they cannot be excelled in

Hair Dressing,
Hair Cutting,
Shampooing and Shaving,

by any artists on the Pacific slope, and guarantee entire satisfaction to all who favor them with their patronage. November 20.-tf



LIVERY
AND
STAGE STABLE.
Sacramento street, Dutch Flat.

THOMAS MORRIS, PROPRIETOR.

HAVING THE LARGEST AND MOST convenient Stable in the place, offers superior accommodations to Teamsters and the traveling public. An extensive Wagon Yard is connected with the establishment.

Horses to let on Livery.

Animals stabled, boarded and groomed by the day, week or month, at reasonable rates.
49-tf

CALIFORNIA STAGE LINE.
From Dutch Flat to Auburn Station.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE, the Coaches of the "California Stage Company" will leave Dutch Flat daily, at 3½ A. M., for Sacramento, connecting with the cars of the Sacramento, Placer & Nevada Railroad Co., at Auburn station at 10½ A. M., and arriving at Sacramento at 1¼ P. M., same day, connecting with the boats for San Francisco. Returning, leaves Sacramento at 6½ A. M., daily, connecting with the coaches at Auburn station at 9 A. M., arriving at Dutch Flat at 5¼ P. M.

This line connects at Auburn with the coaches for Forest Hill, Todd's Valley, Yankee Jim's and Michigan Bluffs; at Illinoistown, with coaches for Iowa Hill. Through tickets for all these points can be procured at the Stage office "What Cheer House." Sacramento; also, at the offices in the above named places for Sacramento or Folsom.

Passengers by this line can rely upon receiving every attention necessary for *safety, speed* and *comfort*. August 6, 1863.—tf.

BLANKS! BLANKS!

AN EXCELLENT assortment of Legal Blanks just printed at the ENQUIRER office, such as

DEEDS, MORTGAGES, SUMMONS,
EXECUTIONS, ATTACHMENTS,
WARRANTS AND SUBPŒNAS.

All the blanks printed at this office have been revised by one of the most eminent lawyers in the State.

ESTABLISHED 1760.
PETER LORILLARD,
Snuff & Tobacco Manufacturer
16 & 18 CHAMBERS ST.,
(Formerly 42 Chatham Street, New York.)

Would call the attention of Dealers to the articles of his manufacture, viz:

BROWN SNUFF.

Macaboy, Fine Rappee, Coarse Rappee, American Gentleman, Demigros, Pure Virginia, Nachitoches, Copenhagen.

YELLOW SNUFF.

Scotch, High Toast Scotch, Irish High Toast, or Lundyfoot, Honey Dew Scotch, Fresh Honey Dew Scotch, Fresh Scotch.

☞ ATTENTION IS CALLED TO THE LARGE REDUCTION IN PRICES OF FINE CUT CHEWING AND SMOKING TOBACCOS, WHICH WILL BE FOUND OF A SUPERIOR QUALITY.

TOBACCO.

SMOKING.	FINE CUT CHEWING.	SMOKING.
Long,	P. A. L., or plain,	S. Jago
No. 1,	Cavendish, or Sweet,	Spanish,
No. 2,	Sweet Scented Oronoco,	Canaster,
1 & 2 mixed, Granulated.	Tin Foil Cavendish,	Turkish

N. B.—A circular of prices will be sent on application. May 21.-1y

Reduction in Prices to Subscribers.

ATTENTION IS CALLED TO THE FOLLOWing list of American and Foreign Periodicals, for which I receive subscriptions. Permanent arrangements having been made by the United States Government for the carrying of the mails from the Atlantic States by steamer three times a month, I am enabled to receive subscriptions at a much lower rate than formerly. The same care and attention will be paid to the forwarding of all packages, for which this establishment has gained such an enviable reputation throughout the Pacific Coast.

ATLANTIC PERIODICALS.

	PER YEAR.
Harper's Monthly Magazine	$3 50
Godey's Lady's Book	3 50
Atlantic Monthly	3 50
Leslie's Family Magazine	3 50
Knickerbocker Magazine	3 50
Continental Monthly	3 50
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	3 00
Arthur's Home Magazine	3 00
Ladies' Repository	3 50
Tales of the Day	3 50
Monthly Novelette	3 00
Eclectic Magazine	6 00
Hunts' Merchants' Magazine	6 00
Bankers' Magazine	6 00
Le Bon Ton	6 00
Brownson's Review	3 00
Braithwaite Retrospect	3 00
Turf Register (yearly)	2 00
Ballou's Magazine	2 50
Yankee Notions (comic)	2 50
Leslie's Budget of Fun (comic)	2 50
Nic Nax (comic)	2 50
Comic Monthly	2 50
Phunny Phellow (comic)	2 50
New York Weekly Herald	3 00
New York Police Gazette	3 50
New York Clipper	3 50
New York Home Journal	3 50
New York Weekly Tribune	3 50
New York Sunday Mercury	3 50
New York Sunday Atlas	3 50
New York Sunday Times	3 50
New York Sunday Dispatch	3 50
New York Sunday Courier	3 50
New York Weekly Times	3 50
New York World	3 50
New York Journal of Commerce	3 50
New York Independent	3 50
New York Leader	3 00
New York Ledger	3 00
New York Leslie's Pictorial	3 50
New York Harper's Weekly	3 50
New York Illustrated News	3 50
New York Zeitung (German)	3 50
New York Demokrat	3 50
New York Criminal Zeitung	3 50
New York Family Blatter	3 50
New York Vanity Fair	3 50
New York Irish American	3 50
New York Scientific American	3 50
New York Wilkes' Spirit of the Times	3 50
New York Tablet	3 50
New York Country Gentleman	3 50
New York Weekly	3 50
New York Mercury	3 50
New York Herald of Progress	3 50
New York Scottish American Journal	5 00
New York Albion	6 00
New York Eco d'Italia (Italian)	8 00
New York La Cronica (Spanish)	12 00
Boston Weekly Journal	3 50
Boston Flag of our Union	3 50
Boston Pilot	3 50
Boston Waverly Magazine	3 50
Boston Banner of Light	3 50
Boston True Flag	3 50
Boston Investigator	3 50
Boston Literary Companion	3 50
Boston Littell's Living Age	7 00
Philadelphia Forney's War Press	3 50
Philadelphia Dollar Newspaper	3 00
Philadelphia Saturday Evening Post	3 50
Baltimore Weekly Sun	3 50
Louisville Weekly Journal	3 50
Cincinnati Weekly Commercial	3 00
St. Louis Weekly Republican	3 50

FOREIGN PERIODICALS.

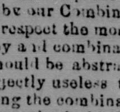
London Illustrated News, with supplements	$4 00
London Weekly Dispatch	3 00
London Illustrated News of the World	4 00
London Illustrated Times	2 00
London Weekly Times	0 00
London Bell's Life	3 00
London Athenæum	2 00
London Punch	8 00
London once a Week	8 00
Liverpool Wilmer and Smith's Times	5 00
Dublin Nation	3 00
Cornhill Magazine	6 00
Temple Bar Magazine	6 00
St. James Magazine	6 00
London Lancet	6 00
London World of Fashion	6 00
All the Year Round, Dickens	6 00
London Art Journal	0 00
Blackwood's Magazine	4 00
Westminster Quarterly Review	3 00
North British Quarterly Review	3 00
Edinburgh Quarterly Review	3 00
London Quarterly Review	3 00
The four Reviews and Blackwood	3 00

Subscriptions received for all the San Francisco Dailies, at publishers' prices.

Any Newspaper, Magazine or Review not mentioned in the above list will be furnished to order. Orders of Books, Music, Fancy Articles, &c., filled promptly at the lowest market rates. Subscriptions payable invariably in advance. Address,

J. STRATMAN,
News Agent, San Francisco.

SAFES! SAFES!
F. TILLMAN,
No. 90 BATTERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.



SOLE Agent for TILTON & McFARLAND'S celebrated Fire Proof and Burglar Safes. This Safe is well known in the market for its unsurpassed fire-proof quality, having withstood in California, as well as in the East, the hottest fires known. We can refer to endless certificates from parties in our mining towns, where these Safes have been subject to the most severe tests of its fire-proof qualities. The Safes are secured by our Combination Lock. This Lock is in every respect the most secure one in use; it requires one key and combination to open the Safe. If the key should be abstracted from the owner, it would be perfectly useless to the possessor without his knowing the combination, or mental key, which the owner carries in his head. To those in want of a reliable Safe we offer the above cheaper than any other in the market.

A large assortment on hand and to arrive.
6m F. TILLMAN, 90 Battery st.

AGRICULTURAL.

TO CONTRIBUTORS: The proprietor of the Enquirer will send a copy of the paper, gratuitously, for one year, to each person becoming an occasional correspondent upon Mining, Agricultural, Horticultural, Floricultural, or Stock Raising pursuits.

HOW TO TELL THE AGE OF A HORSE.

Dr. Dadd, the eminent veterinary, recently published a plate of Black Hawk's mouth, appended to which was the following description of the mouth of the horse, from colthood to old age. There are but few in the community, even experienced horsemen, who are capable of judging, or even dare to express an opinion, of the age of a horse from his mouth, after he has attained the age of six or seven years:

THE COLT'S MOUTH.

In the course of from ten to fifteen days after birth, (varying occasionally) the front nipper in the upper and lower jaw, make their appearance, and during the period which occurs between the third and fifth week, the middle incisors appear. Between the seventh and ninth month the lateral or corner teeth are cut; the colt is now in possession of a full set of temporary incisors; these temporary, or "milk" teeth differ from the permanent ones by being much smaller and (previous to shedding) whiter, having on their anterior, or front, surfaces, grooves or furrows; also a well-defined body, neck, and slender fang. They also present oval surfaces anteriorily, or in front; and, within the mouth, they are concave. Their surfaces are generally uniform and smooth, and resemble the eye of an English horse-bean.

THE PERMANENT TEETH.

Constitutional idiocyncracies are often operative in hastening or retarding dentition, and the character of the food, whether it be natural or artificial, and the mode of obtaining the one or the other, makes considerable difference in the wear and tear of the same, consequently we must bear in mind that the popular theory of "age" is sometimes more arbitrary than truthful, and allowances for the same must be made. At the age of two, or a few months over, the front permanent teeth ought to appear, and consequently at the age of three, varying a few months, the middle teeth are up. At four, varying as in the preceding cases, the corner teeth begin to show themselves, and are not up square with the others until the fifth year. The animal now emerges from colthood, and is known as a horse. As regards the female during her minority, she is termed "*filly*" at five she enters the adult stage, and consequently is denominated a mare. Supposing the horse to have a full set of nippers, or incisors, at the age of five, the marks, or black incrustation, will have so worn away at six, as to leave a faint brown mark. At seven similar appearances have taken place in the two next, or middle teeth. At eight the marks, or rather the cavities, of the two next, or corner teeth, are now about obliterated, and the face of the teeth are nearly level, and the central enamel is nearer the inward than the outward border; after the marks have all disappeared in the lower jaw, the exact age cannot clearly be shown. At the age of nine the front teeth appear somewhat rounded; the middle and corner ones contract their oval faces, and the central enamel diminishes and approaches the inward border. At ten the middle incisors resemble those at nine, and the central enamel has approximated the inward border, and is rounded. At eleven the middle teeth resemble those at ten, and the central enamel is almost worn off. At twelve the corner teeth take on the triangular form, and the central enamel is very contracted, and a yellow mark is left. At thirteen the sides of the front teeth thicken, and they begin to assume a triangular appearance, and the whole incisors of the lower jaw complete the triangular form at the age of seventeen. At eighteen the front teeth are somewhat flattened from side to side; the flattening goes on in the middle and corner teeth, and is completed at the age of twenty-one, giving them the appearance of a reversed oval. As regards the marks in the upper incisors, they disappear from the front teeth in the course of the ninth year, from the middle in the tenth, and from the corner or lateral ones in the eleventh year; and as the animal increases in years, the upper corner teeth become indented or notched. The inclination of the teeth enables us to form some idea of the horse's age; in a young horse the teeth are upright; after the age of eight they gradually become horizontal, and the upper teeth overlap the under ones, and thus wear off their outer edge.

THE TUSHES, OR CANINE TEETH.

Between the ages of four and six, tushes (which in the male are four in number) make their appearance; in shape they are conical, with a sharp point, and curved; on the inside there are two furrows, which commence at the base and meet at the apex, leaving a triangular eminence between them. The sharpness of the apex, the degree of curvature and the distinctness of the furrows, are good criterions of youth; for, as the animal advances in years, the tushes become blunt, less angular, and more rounded, and the furrows have disappeared.—Supposing that the tushes are not completely evolved until the age of five, in the sixth year the apex of the cone is worn some; in the seventh the furrows grow shallow; in the eighth year they are obliterated; after which period the apex gradually wears away, and the body of the same becomes rounded and pointed, or blunt, according to circumstances. Aside from the teeth, an aged horse may be known by the deep pits above the orbital processes; the sunken eye; by the prominence of the joints and loss of plumpness in the muscle; the lips are somewhat pendulous; the withers sharp; the back becomes arched; the teeth are lengthened, and become yellow.

THE GRINDERS, OR MOLARS,

Affords but very little information as regards the precise age of a horse; as he advances in years, however, the outer edges become sharpened, so that it often becomes necessary to rasp them. As regards their development, it is understood that the foal is born with two upper and lower grinders in each jaw; at the end of a month, sometimes more, a third appears. At the completion of the first year, or thereabouts, a fourth grinder in each jaw appears; thus the yearling has sixteen grinders. At the age of two a fifth grinder appears, and at the age of three the sixth and last appears. It must be remembered that cribbers and voracious feeders are apt to deface their teeth, end thus some persons are apt to be deceived as regards the exact age; but a good judge, who takes into consideration not only the appearances of the surfaces, but also the marks, points, and the inclination of the teeth, will not be apt to make any grave mistake.

ORIGIN OF HAND-SHAKING.—The Romans had a goddess whose name was Fides, or Fidelity—a goddess of "faith and honesty," to whom Nama was the first to pay divine honors. Her only dress was a white veil, expressive of frankness, candor and modesty, and her symbol was two right hands joined, or sometimes two figures holding each other by the right hand; whence in all agreements among the Greeks and Romans, it was usual for the parties to take each other by the right hand, as a token of their intention to adhere to the compact; and this custom is in more general use even among ourselves at the prssent day than would at first thought be realized.

THERE is a man out west so dirty that the Assessor puts him down as real estate.

"NEVER judge from manners," said Lord Byron, "for I had my pocket picked by the civilest gentleman I ever met with."

TOMPKINS considers that a briefless barrister ought never to be blamed; "for it is decidedly wrong to abuse a man without a cause."

THE razor-strop man has had one of his legs amputated at Gettysburg, and looks on the deprivation philosophically, declaring that, as in razor-strop selling days, he still has "one more left."

AMONG the claims for damages by the New York mob, is that of Sarah Matson, for ten thousand dollars for the death of her husband; also one for loss of left eye, one thousaud dollars.

IN Cincinnati, a day or two since a pretty little girl of eighteen saw the young man who kept company with her walking with another lady, and was so overcome by jealousy that she immediately drowned herself.

SAYS little three-year-old Ruth, "Papa, please buy me a muff when you go to New York. Sister Minnie, standing by, says: "You are too little to have a muff." "Am I too little to be cold?" rejoins indignant little Ruth.

A young warrior was observed to be seized with a sudden quaking and shivering all over his body. Whereupon, some one asked him what was the matter? "My flesh," replied he, "trembles at the forethought of these dangers whereunto my undaunted heart will certainly carry me."

WIRE RO[illegible]E.

Is 75 Per Cent. CHEAPER:

[T]HAN ANY OTHER KIND OF ROPE—WHY?

[B]ECAUSE, Compared with any other Rope of equal strength, it is from FOUR to SIX times MORE DURABLE!

[B]ECAUSE, it is FORTY per cent LIGHTER!

[B]ECAUSE, it is less than ONE-HALF the Diameter, and only ONE SIXTH of the BULK!

[B]ECAUSE, it is FIVE TIMES the strength of the same size of the HEMP ROPE!

[B]ECAUSE, it does not STRETCH or SHRINK, in dry or wet weather!

[B]ECAUSE, it does not ABSORB WATER, and double its original WEIGHT!

[B]ECAUSE, it is as PLIABLE as the other rope of equal strength.

Wire Rope is the ONLY KIND of Rope that can be used to ADVANTAGE, for Hoisting from deep shafts and inclined planes, for long Pump Ropes, Derrick Guy Ropes, Ferry Ropes, &c., &c Those who have once given our Wire Ropes a trial will USE NO OTHER, at any price.

Circulars giving scales of weights and strength prices, testimonials, &c., will be forwarded by addressing the manufacturers, or their agents throughout the State. A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,

oct 16-3m 412 Clay street, San Franci[sco].

AMERICAN EXCHANGE,

SANSOME STREET,

Opposite the American Theater,

[S]an Francisco.

S. H. SEYMOUR,..................Proprietor.

THE UNDERSIGNED, LONG CONNECTED with the establishment as Book keeper, begs leave respectsully to inform the old patrons of the house, and the public generally, that he has leased from Mr. Bailey Sargent,

THIS MAGNIFICENT ESTABLISHMENT,

which will in future be entirely under his management and control, and where he will be pleased to see his old friends and the traveling public. He flatters himself that his experience in the business, and his long acquaintance with the people of California, will be a guarantee that no one will leave his house dissatisfied, and he pledges himself to spare no pains or expense in providing every means for the comfort and satisfaction of his guests.

THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE is so well known to the people of California, that it seems almost unnecessary to say anything in praise, either of the building or its location. The Proprietor will only remark that it is inferior to no house in the State in all the requirements of a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, being in a central location and easy of access from all parts of the city. The ROOMS are large and WELL VENTILATED, and furnished with Spring Mattresses. Water has been introduced into all part of the house.

BATH ROOMS on the premises for the convenience of families.

Two Coaches are attached to the Hotel to convey passengers to and from the steamers.

my35-3m SIMON H. SEYMOUR.

THOMAS BOYCE'S

ADVERTISING AGENCY,

North-east corner of Montgomery and Washington streets, San Francisco. Agent for the following papers:

ENQUIRER, Dutch Flat.
Butte Record, Oroville,
Republican, Shasta,
Sierra Citizen, Downieville,
Tribune, San Jose,
Placer Herald, Auburn,
Union Democrat, Sonora,
San Andreas Independant,
Amador Sentinel, Jackson,
Mountain Messenger, La Porte,
Crescent City Herald,
Mariposa Democrat,
Pacific Sentinel, Santa Cruz.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVRETISEMENTS.

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA,

Yellow Dock and Iodide of Potass.

This celebrated preparation has stood the test of six years with the California public—who are justly considered as a community the most intelligent in the world—during which period we are proud to say it has given more than satisfaction:—it has become the household remedy for Californians particularly, who, from much exposure, bad food, imperfect shelter and irregular habits, suffer more from

RHEUMATISM

Than any community in the world; and we are safe in saying that as a rule, California Rheumatism cannot be cured thoroughly without the use of

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA,

It is the only preparation that will cure Rheumatism, as thousands can testify who have tried the medicines of the best Doctors in the country, without receiving any benefit therefrom. It all cases it gives immediate relief when taken as per directions on the bottle.

FEMALES

in delicate health would do well to try the virtues of this remedy, as it insures a peculiar beneficial influence upon the vascular system not obtained by any other remedy. It quickly removes from the blood and other fluids the impurities of unhealthy secretions, which engenders a long train of diseases, such as Scrofula, Ulcurs, Boils, Blotches and Pimples on the face and body, Humors, Pustules, Sores, Tumors, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Scald Head, Swelled Neck, Liver Complaint, Lumbago, Chronic Sore Eyes. Gout, Cancer, Enlargement of the Ovaries, and diseases of the Heart, are cured by the renovating action of this truly valuable medicine. It acts like a charm, purifying the blood of all morbid and corrupt matter, and at the same time strengthens and invigorates the whole system.—Salt Rheum will positively yield to the medical powers of this remedy, in conjunction with Hall's Rosemary Cerate, it has cured cases of over twenty years standing, the disease covering nearly the whole surface of the body.

MERCUIAL DISEASES

and all diseases arising from lead, mercury, and arsenic, such as aching pains in the bones, dimness of sight, low fevers, and worst of all, mercurial Rheumatism, are relieved by one bottle of this remedy. Night sweats, wasting of flesh, spitting of blood, habitual costiveness, and piles—thousands can testify to the efficacy of Hall's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock and Iodide of Potass in the above named diseases. It increases the appetite and the flesh, gives a healthy tone and vigor to the whole system, building up a new constitution. As the constitution is the blood and this remedy thoroughly purifies, cleanses, and purges it of impure matters, and at the same time stimulates into healthy action the whole Visceral System, which is engaged in the manufacture of the blood, hence the health of the whole system will follow, and a

LONG LIFE

with a healthy and cheerful mind—sure indications of a healthy body—can be obtained by the most delicate person, by thoroughly purging the blood in the Spring and Fall of the year, with

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA, YELLOW DOCK AND IODIDE OF POTASS.

Imitations.

Owing to the great and unparalleled success of the remedy, hundreds of unprincipled persons seek to palm off on the public, worthless trash called by the same name. The Genuine Hall's Sarsaparilla contains neither spirits, mercury or arsenic.

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R. HALL & CO.,

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IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for a family medicine, nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator. Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec4-6m

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Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "SLIGHT COLD" in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected soon attacks the lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when *Colds, Coughs, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness* and *Sore Throat* are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box.

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The public attention is respectfully requested to the following

Card from the Grover & Baker S. M. Company.

The public, in their eagerness to supply themselves with Sewing Mrchines making the GROVER & BAKER stitch must not forget to purchase them of the parties who alone are authorized to sell them. All machines sewing from the spools and in which one needle only penetrates the cloth, and having a feed which allows the material to be turned at will are infringements

GLOVER & BAKER. S. M. CO.

A Card from Elias Howe, Jr.

All persons are cautioned not to make, deal in, or use, any Sewing Machines which sew front two spools and make the stitch known as the GROVER & BAKER stitch, unless the same are purchased from the *GROVER & BAKER SEWING COMPANY,* or their Agents, or Licenses, and stamped under my patent of September, 10, 14

Said Company and their Licenses, alone, are legally authorized under their own patents, and my said patent, during the extended term thereof, to make and sell this kind of Sewing Machines, and all others are piracies upon my said patent, and will be dealt with accordingly wherever found.

ELIAS HOWE, JR.

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TO THE PEOPLE OF THE State of California, Oregon, and adjacent Territories:

THE SUBSCRIBER ONE OF YOUR EARLIest citizens of California, and for the most of his time engaged as a Journalist, and particularly of late in a Journal devoted to the chief resources of the Pacific States, respectfully submits the following plan and proposition for the purpose of bringing hither from England, France and Germany the working classes, mechanics artizans, miners, and metallurgists for the purpose of developing the resources of our thinly populated States and Territories, thereby reducing labor, the establishing of Factories, the occupation of the millions of acres of arrable land now lying dormant, and to work our mines. The benefit accruing to our Government—to the marine conveyances—the merchant—the manufacturer, the mining conveyances and professional community cannot but be beneficial, provided the facilities are offered to such emigrants, and according to the tenor of our laws regarding such. For these purposes the subscriber desires to seek only the necessary or pecuniary aid to take him across the Pacific and Atlantic, so that he may be enabled to lay before the people of Europe a work which he has compiled from authentic sources comprising the mineral wealth of the Pacific States, including partly Mexico, Lower California, British Columbia, &c., together with a synopsis of the climatology, agriculture, arts and manufactures, with interesting statistics of our imports and exports, and population. Also, the organic acts of our State, the local and general laws governing mining, the Preemption Act, and kindred subjects pertaining to the Pacific States. The author reserving for himself the right of translation of this work (which has cost him three years of his time to collect and compile) in the German and French languages.

He contemplates making the tour to the Atlantic States and Europe in February or March 1863, and will equip himself with the mineral materials, fossil remains, &c., and illustrate them by diagrams and discourses throughout the Atlantic States and Europe.

Such a work which your petitioner has in view cannot be published in this State without an extraordinary outlay, nor have we the materials artists, or skill in copperplate or wood engraving. The work will comprise from 400 to 500 pages, to be handsomely illustrated with colored plates, maps, &c, quarto form. The subscriber will add thereto a complete list of all the associations and companies, especially mining companies.

He goes to Europe for the purpose of seeing all the manufacturing places, machines and utensils; also to the leading mining districts and metallurgical establishments, to acquire from the best sources there the best mode of treating our rich minerals, and lay these several important features before our people through the *Mining and Scientific Press*, and the work he hereby offers. But the most important subject in his mission is the inducements he will offer to the Europeans of our immensely rich mining fields and agricultural lands, together with the great advantages offered by a liberal and protective government for industrious citizens.

The Subscriber, therefore, calls upon the citizens in the Pacific States who have the interests of our new States nearest their heart, to aid him in this great but laudable undertaking with means. Each subscriber will be furnished with a copy of this work, which is designed to be useful in the counting house, to the professional man and miner The author desires to state that whatever aid or subscription he may be furnished with by the people of this State he will refund after the publication of the work, or leave the amount to be taken out in books.

Respectfully submitted,

JULIUS SILVERSMITH.

December 11, 1862.-tf

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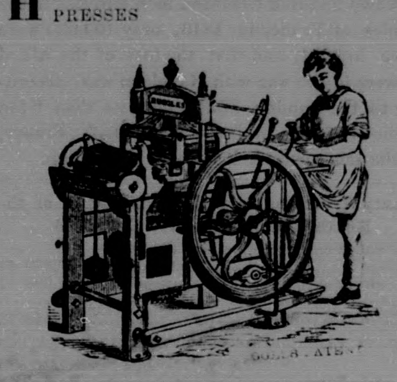
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The husband reads it to his wife, the mother to her children, the lover to his sweetheart, the soldier to his comrades, and the village schoolmaster to the circle around the stove. It is familiar to the sight of every man, woman, and child in our country, and has regular subscribers in several countries of Europe. The NEW YORK MERCURY is also identified with the grandest patriotism of the age, for several members of its brilliant Staff hold high rank in our noble army, and have made themselves as famous with the Sword as with the Pen. The great illustrating artist of the NEW YORK MERCURY, the inimitable DARLEU, gives the paper the highest attributes of Fine Art; and yet this largest literary weekly of the day promises to surpass itself in all these respects during the New Year.

The first NEW YORK MERCURY Novelette for the New Year, to be commenced in the issue of January 3, 1863, is called

VICTORIA;

OR,

THE HEIRESS OF CASTLE CLIFF.

BY COUSIN MAY CARLETON,

AUTHOR OF "GIPSY GOWER," "SYBIL CAMPBELL," "ERMINE," "LA MASQUE," &c., &c.

The productions of this distinguished authoress need no eulogy. Public opinion has long since pronounced them superior to any other novelettes published on this side of the Atlantic; and the true test of their merit is found in the fact that they are eagerly reproduced, after their publication in the MERCURY, by the English press. We may add that the new tale "Victoria," is fully equal in interest and depth of plot to either of those which have secured so large a share of public approval, and we can earnestly recommend it to all story-readers.

THE NEW YORK MERCURY is sold by all newsmen and periodical dealers in America. To subscribers it is regularly mailed every Saturday morning for $2 a year; three copies for $5; six copies for $9; eight copies for $12, with an extra copy, *free*, to the getter up of the club. Six months' subscriptions received. *Always write plainly the name of your Post Office, County and State.* We take the notes for all solvent banks at par. Payment must invariabaly be made in advance.

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